

Table A. Total births and percent of births with selected demographic and health characteristics, by race and Hispanic origin of mother: United States, final 1997 and preliminary 1998

Characteristic	All races ¹		White, total ²		White, non-Hispanic		Black ²		Hispanic ³	
	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997
Number										
Births	3,944,046	3,880,894	3,122,391	3,072,640	2,364,907	2,333,363	610,203	599,913	735,019	709,767
Percent										
Births to mothers under 20 years.	12.5	12.7	11.1	11.2	9.4	9.5	21.5	22.2	16.9	17.0
Births to unmarried mothers	32.8	32.4	26.3	25.8	21.9	21.5	69.0	69.2	41.6	40.9
Low birthweight ⁴	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	13.0	13.0	6.4	6.4
Very low birthweight ⁵	1.45	1.42	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.12	3.08	3.04	1.15	1.13
Births delivered by cesarean	21.2	20.8	21.0	20.7	21.2	20.9	22.4	21.8	20.6	20.2
Prenatal care beginning in first trimester . .	82.8	82.5	84.8	84.7	87.9	87.9	73.3	72.3	74.3	73.7
Prenatal care beginning in third trimester or no care	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.4	7.0	7.3	6.3	6.2

¹Includes races other than white and black.

²Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on the birth certificate. Data for persons of Hispanic origin are included in the data for each race group according to the mother's reported race; see Technical notes.

³Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race; see Technical notes.

⁴Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 pounds, 8 ounces).

⁵Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 pounds, 4 ounces).