Regional-Scale Multimodal Evacuation Planning and Analysis

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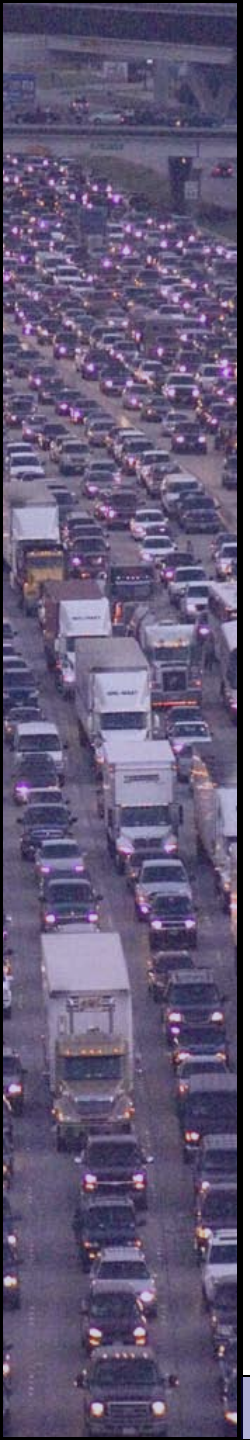
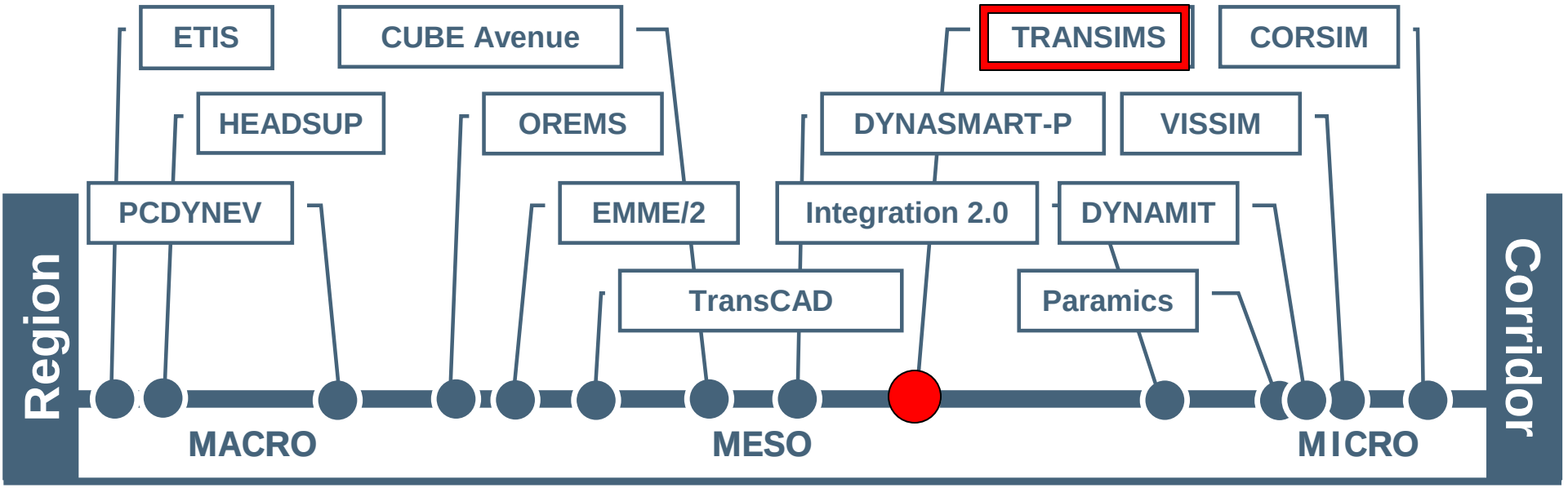
Louisiana State University



Evacuation Traffic Simulation

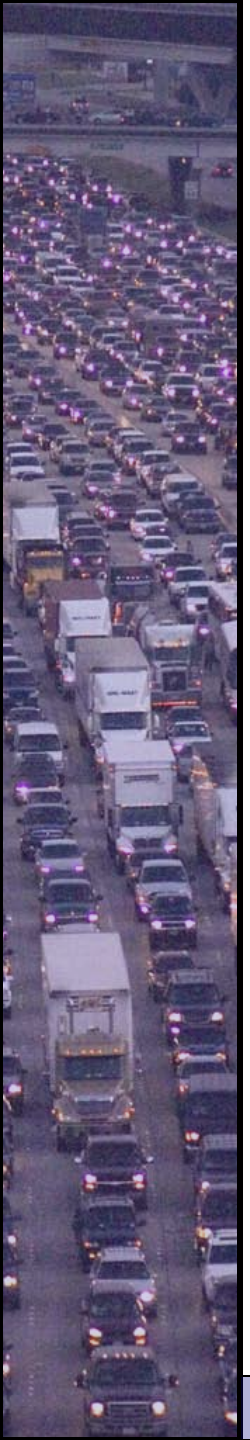
- *Has proven value*
- *Permits bottlenecks to be identified and potential solutions to be analyzed before they become problems*
- *Gives quantitative MOE results to decision-makers*
- *Allows effects of alternative strategies and adverse conditions to be assessed without consequence*

Evacuation Modeling Spectrum



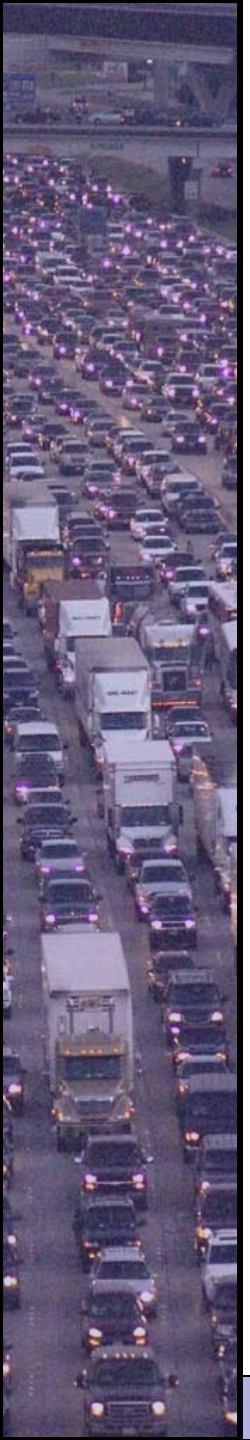
From: "Structuring Modeling and Simulation Analyses for Evacuation Planning and Operations"

By: Hardy, Wunderlich, Bunchand, and Smith



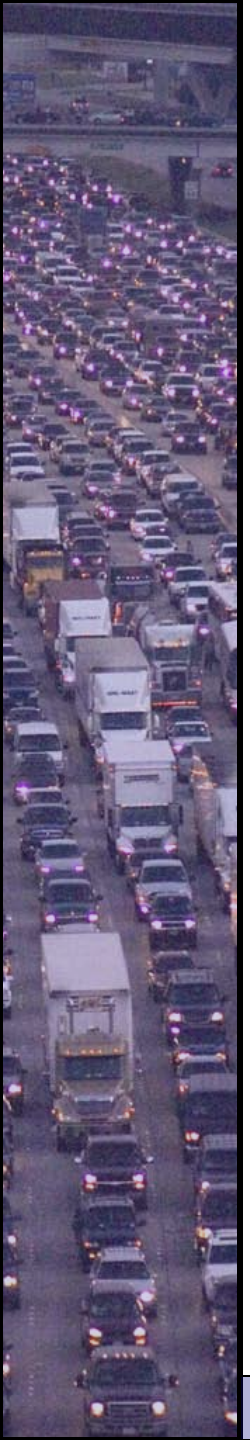
Recognized Limitations

- *Existing traffic/transportation simulation systems are not created to model evacuation conditions*
  - *Scale (e.g., number of vehicles)*
  - *Scope (e.g. duration, geographic area)*
- *Existing models do not permit the modeling and simulation of multiple modes of transportation simultaneously*
- *Most models are not able to give analysts the MOE's they'd like or decision-makers the answers to questions they pose*
- *Limited understanding and development of underlying behaviors of evacuation travel for different evacuee and mode types*



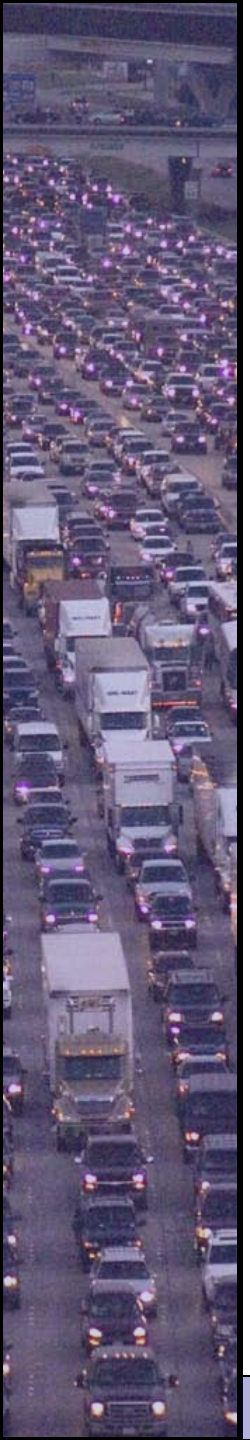
Assisted Evacuations

- *Evacuation planning has historically been targeted at persons with personal vehicles*
- *A substantial percentage of potential vulnerable populations do not have personal vehicles*
- *Plans to evacuate "carless" populations in many locations have been created relatively recently or are currently in development*
- *There have been few actual activations to gain knowledge and experience, nor tests, drills or simulations to evaluate potential weakness and needs*



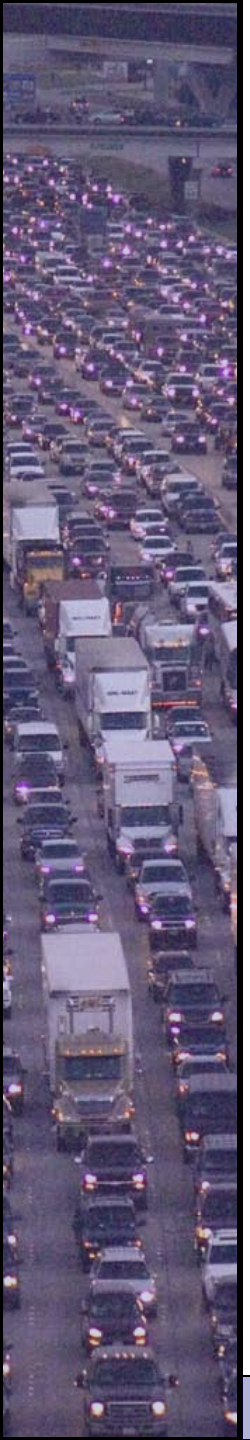
TRANSIMS System

- *Incorporates aspects of planning and operations*
- *Model large geographical regions and large numbers of travelers*
- *Model populations, travel activities, routing, and analyses it with a microsimulator*
- *Open source and available*
- *Effort and expertise required to code and run*
- *Issues of verification, validation, and calibration*
- *Hardware and software requirements*
- *History, experience, and acceptance within the professional transportation community*
- *Not developed for the purpose of evacuation*



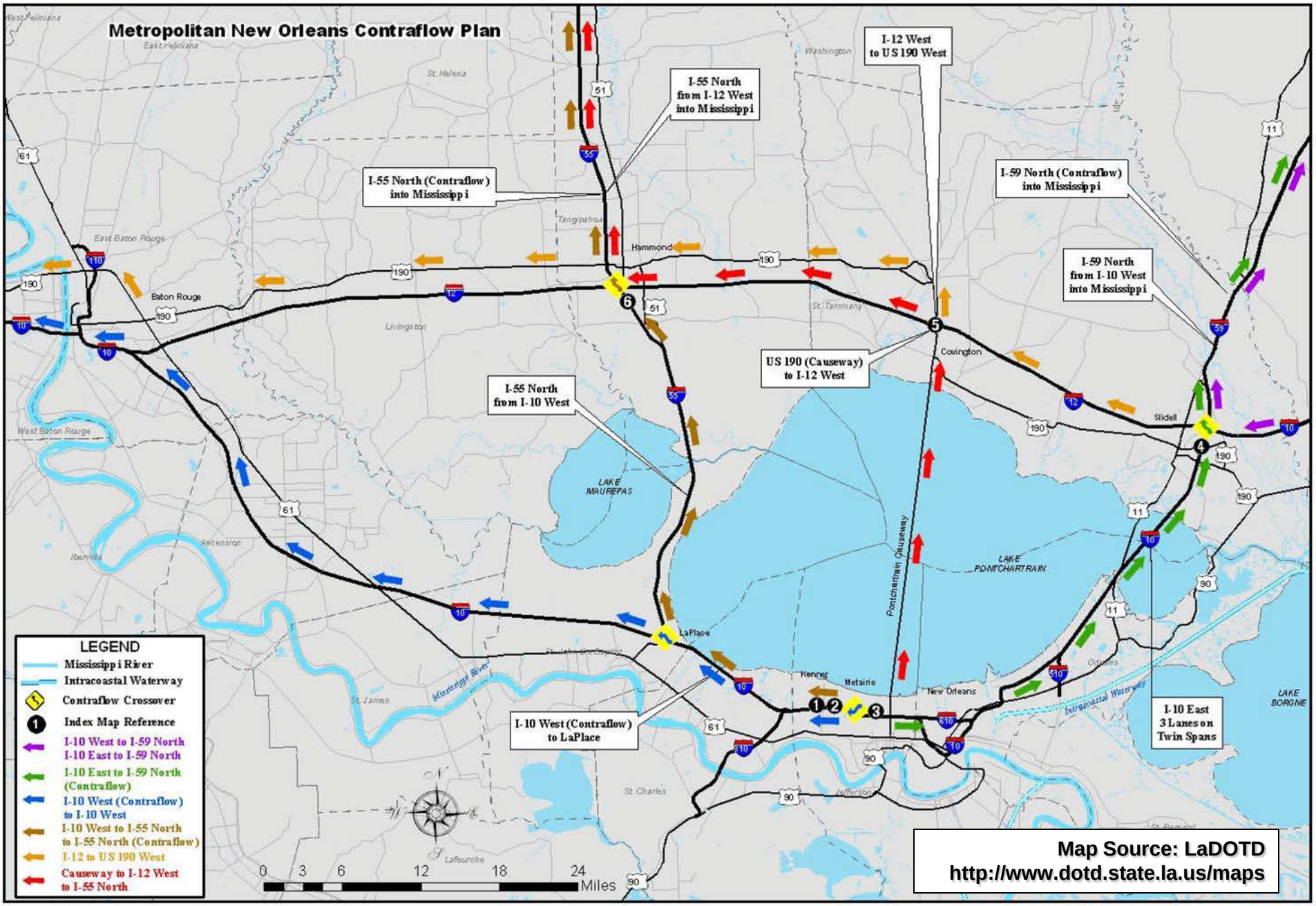
TRANSIMS Structure

- *Network Input*
  - *Structure and characteristics of the transportation network (control, capacity, etc.) and activity locations*
- *Population Synthesizer*
  - *Creates a disaggregate synthetic population based on aggregate census zonal information*
- *Activity Generator*
  - *Travel surveys or observation of past evacuations*
- *Router*
  - *Spatial and temporal travel behavior and route assignments*
- *Microsimulator*
  - *Tracks and compiles movements and statistics of each agent (vehciles & peds)*
- *Visualizer*
  - *3rd party developer Argonne National Labs , Balfour Technologies Inc., etc.*



LSU Study - Approach

- *Step 1 – Network development*
- *Step 2 - "Base Model" validation and calibration based on 2005 Katrina evacuation*
- *Step 3 - Code "New" New Orleans multimodal plan*
- *Step 4 - "Base Model" validation and calibration based on 2005 Katrina evacuation*
- *Step 5 - Code and test alternative plans and ideas in New Orleans and develop Houston models*


Metropolitan New Orleans Contraflow Plan
I-12 West to US 190 West
I-55 North from I-12 West into Mississippi
I-55 North (Contraflow) into Mississippi
I-59 North (Contraflow) into Mississippi
I-59 North from I-10 West into Mississippi
US 190 (Causeway) to I-12 West
I-55 North from I-10 West
I-10 West (Contraflow) to LaPlace
I-10 East 3 Lanes on Twin Spans
Hammond
Baton Rouge
Covington
Slidell
LaPlace
Kenner
Metairie
New Orleans
LAKE MAUREPAS
LAKE PONTCHARTRAIN
Pontchartrain Causeway
Intracoastal Waterway
LEGEND
Mississippi River
Intracoastal Waterway
Contraflow Crossover
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I-10 West to I-59 North
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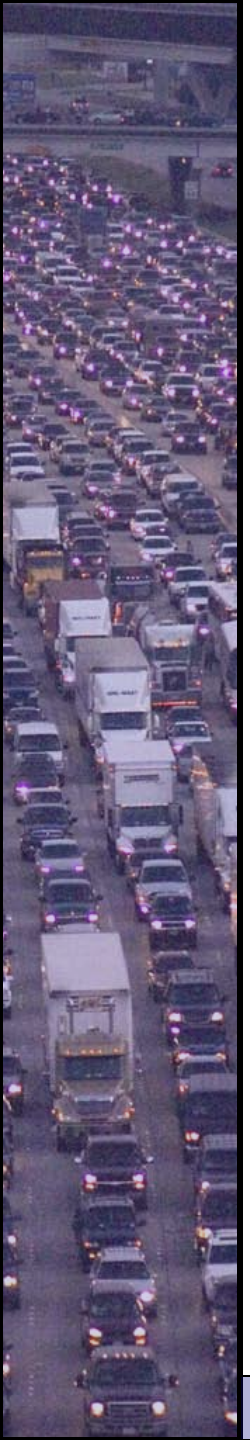
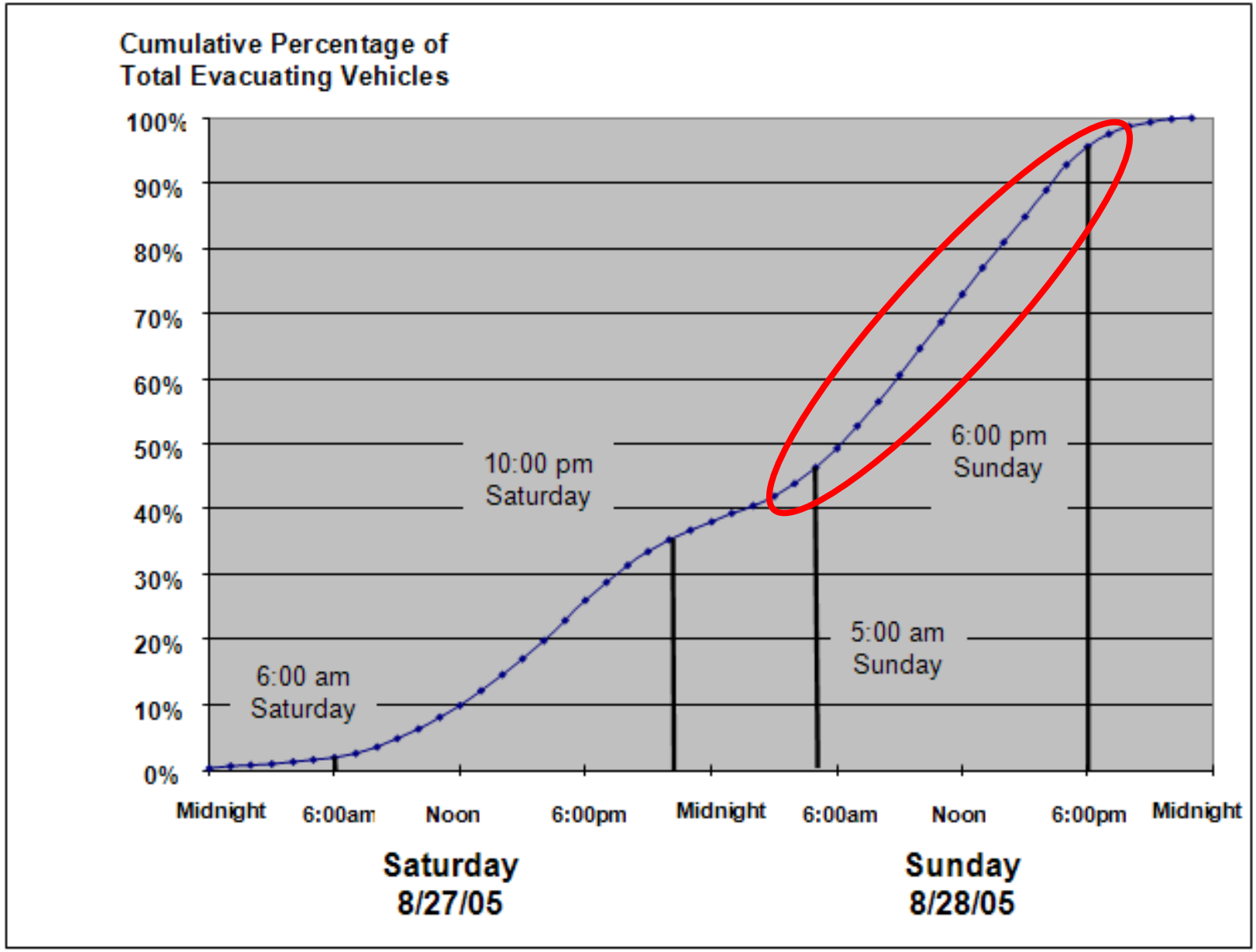
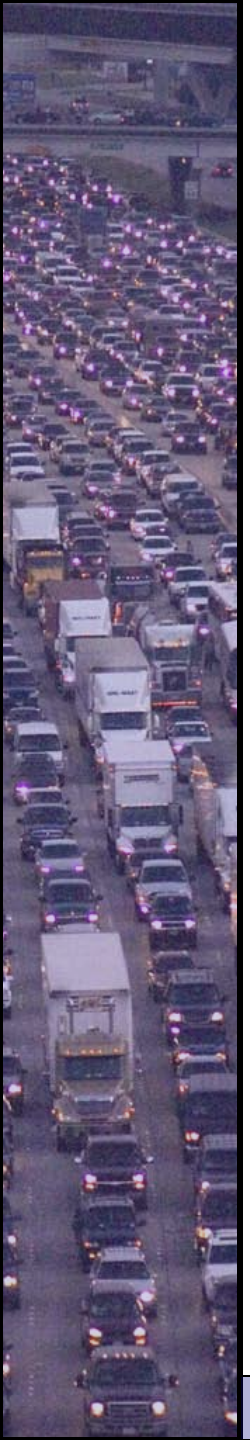
I-12 to US 190 West
Causeway to I-12 West to I-55 North
0 3 6 12 18 24 Miles
Map Source: LaDOTD
http://www.dotd.state.la.us/maps

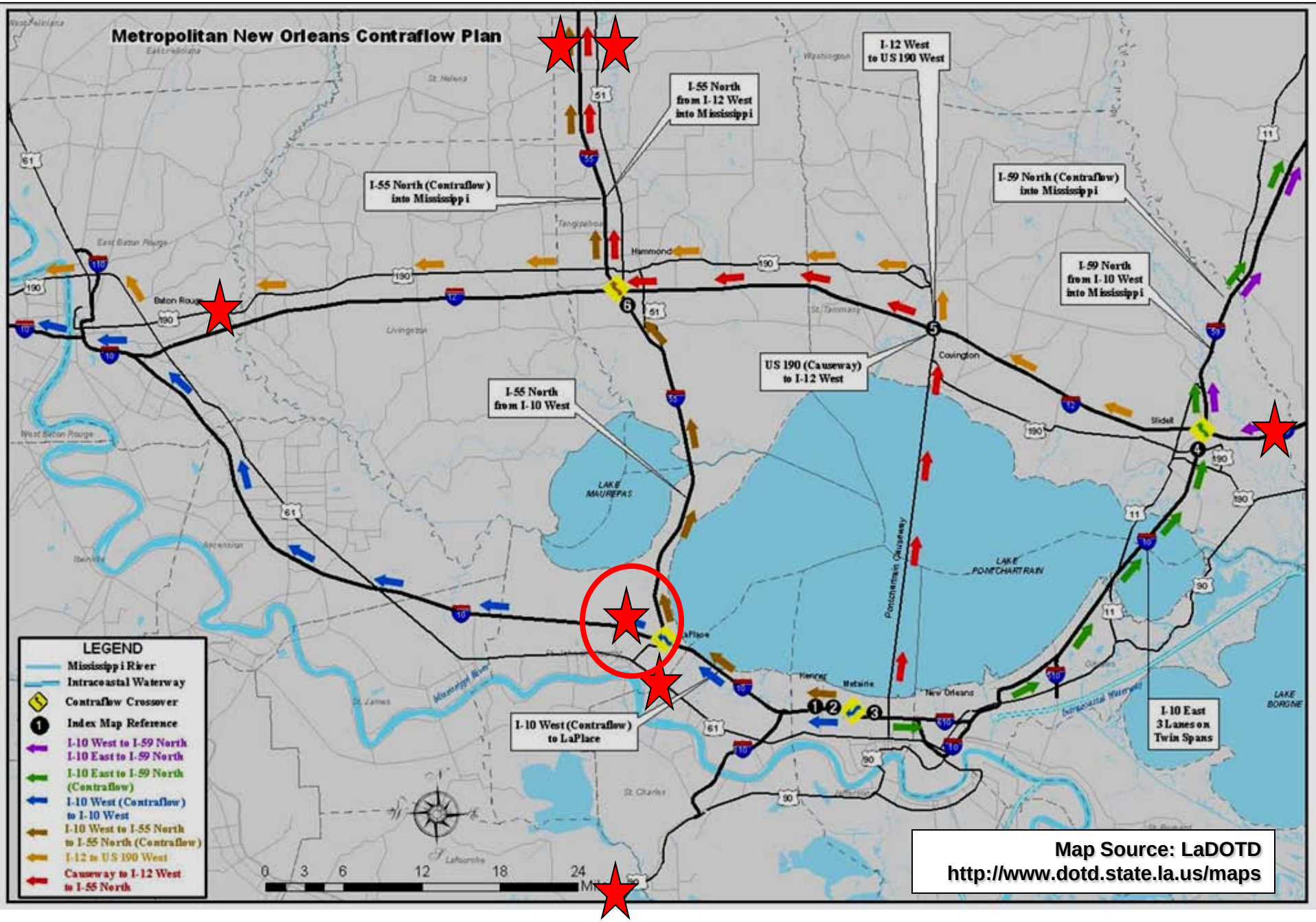



Cumulative Percentage of
Total Evacuating Vehicles
100%
90%
80%
70%
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
6:00 am
Saturday
10:00 pm
Saturday
5:00 am
Sunday
6:00 pm
Sunday
Midnight
6:00am
Noon
6:00pm
Midnight
6:00am
Noon
6:00pm
Midnight
Saturday
8/27/05
Sunday
8/28/05



Study Questions

- ***Proof-of-Concept - Can TRANSIMS be used for evacuation analysis? Are its results reasonable?***
- ***Develop a variety and range of hazard-response scenarios***
- ***How many buses might be needed under various scenarios? What routes should they take?***
- ***Potential to estimate the number of location of evacuees***
- ***Examine the potential of alternate plans***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I-59 North (Contraflow) into Mississippi
I-59 North from I-10 West into Mississippi
US 190 (Causeway) to I-12 West
I-55 North from I-10 West
I-10 West (Contraflow) to LaPlace
I-10 East 3 Lanes on Twin Spans
LAKE MAUREPAS
LAKE PONTCHARTRAIN
Pontchartrain Causeway
Intracoastal Waterway
LEGEND
Mississippi River
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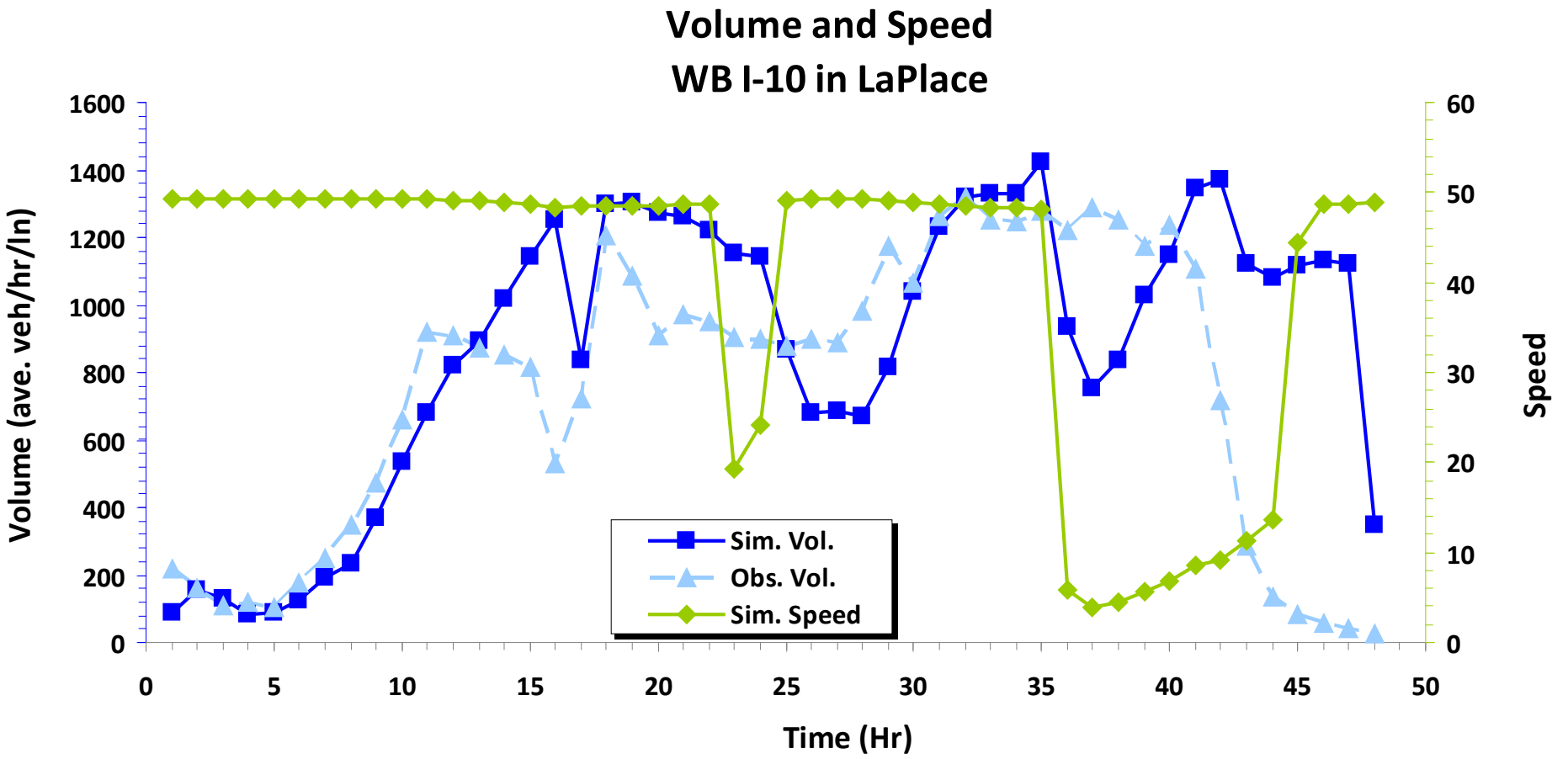
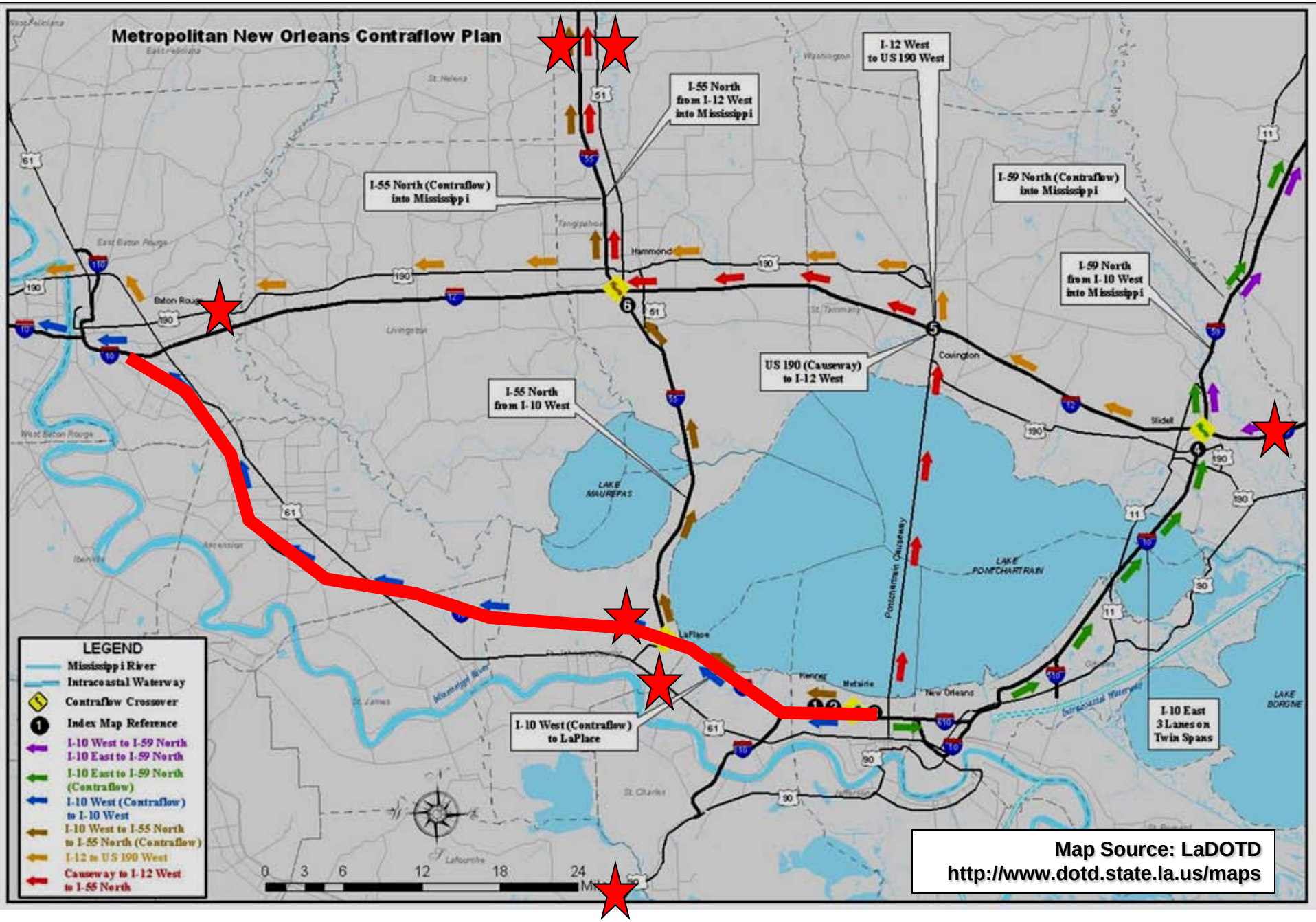


Network Link 58296 (DOTD Station 54 --2 miles W of US 51/I-55 Jct)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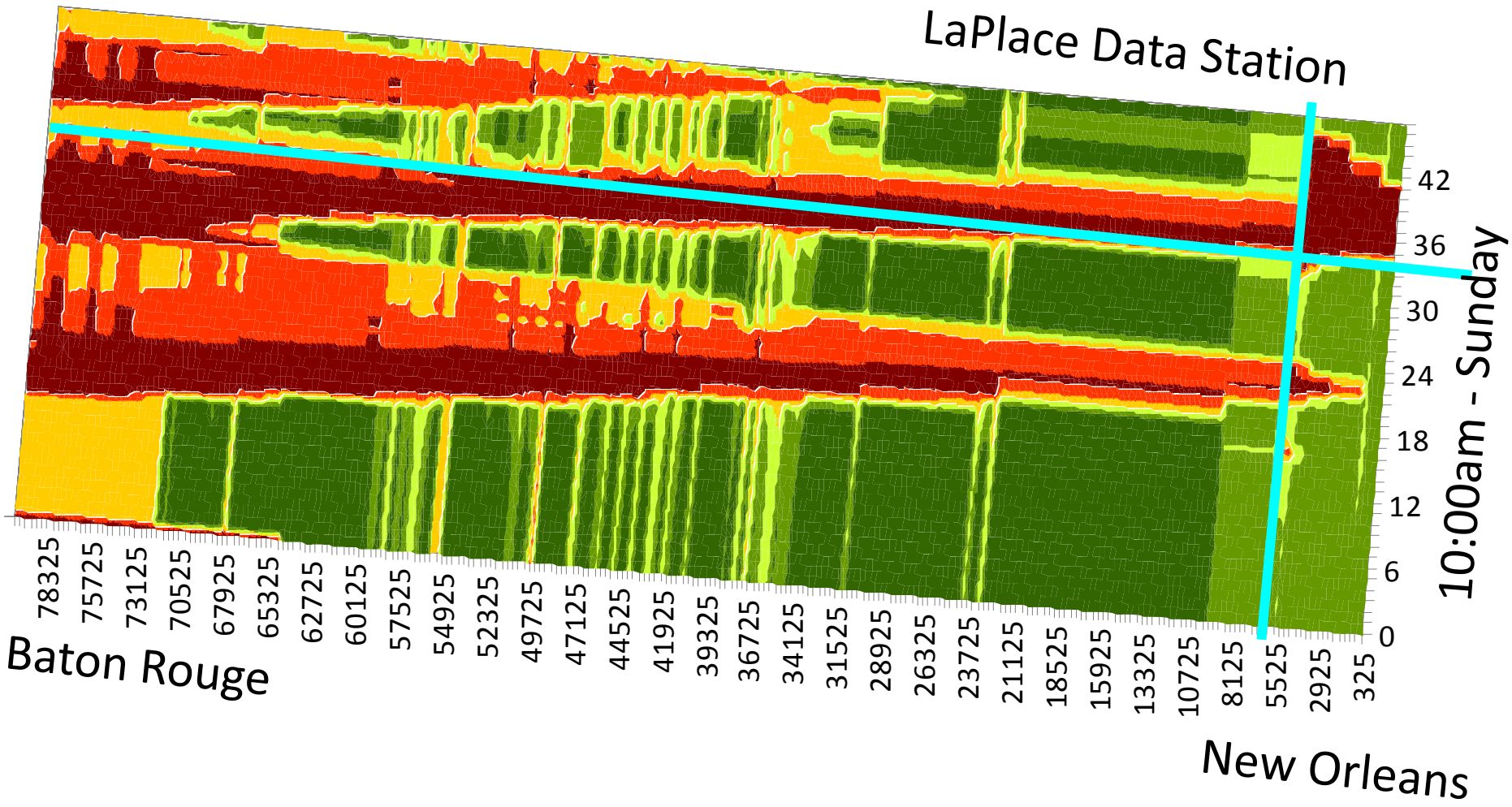
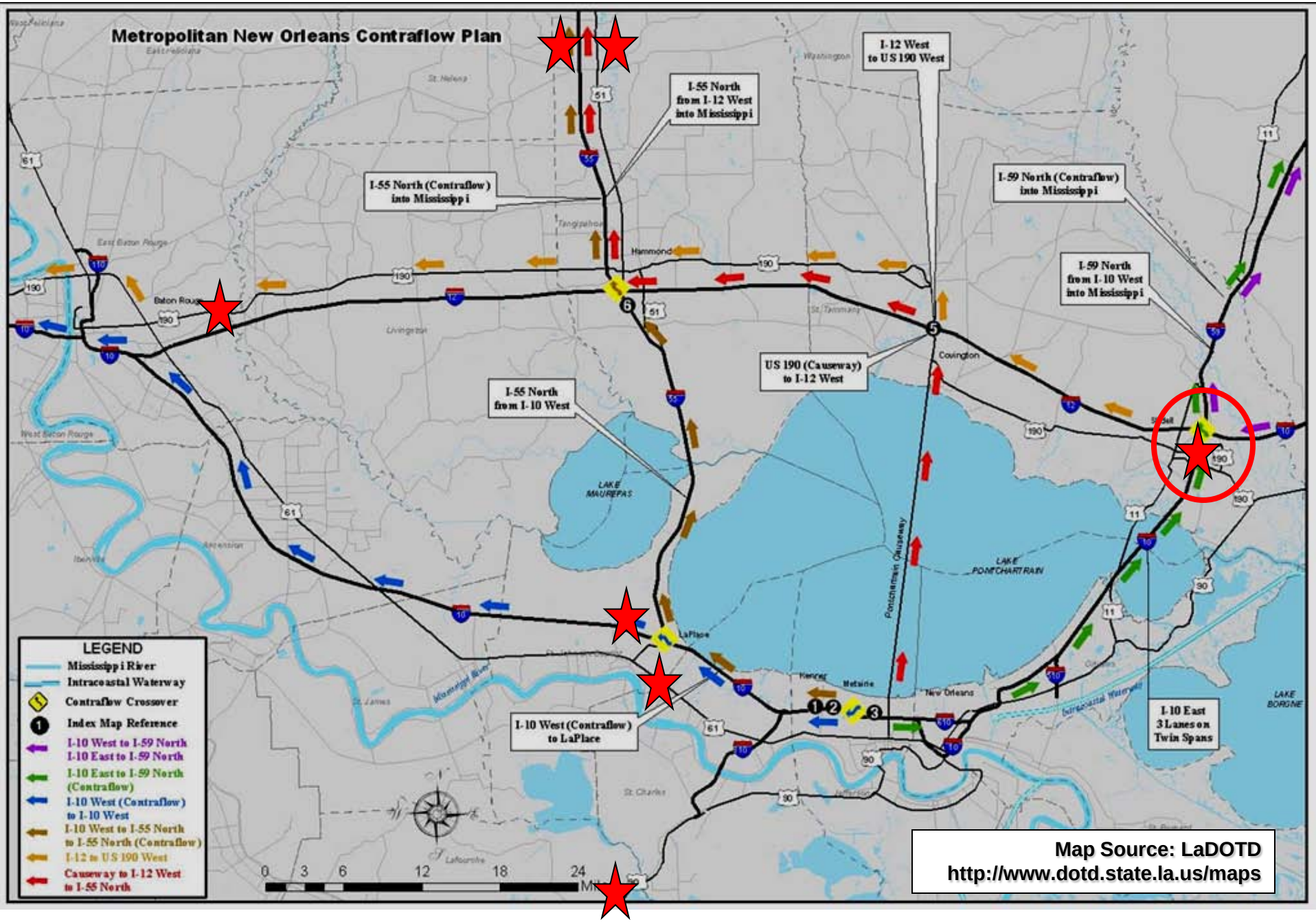


Westbound I-10 Traffic Speed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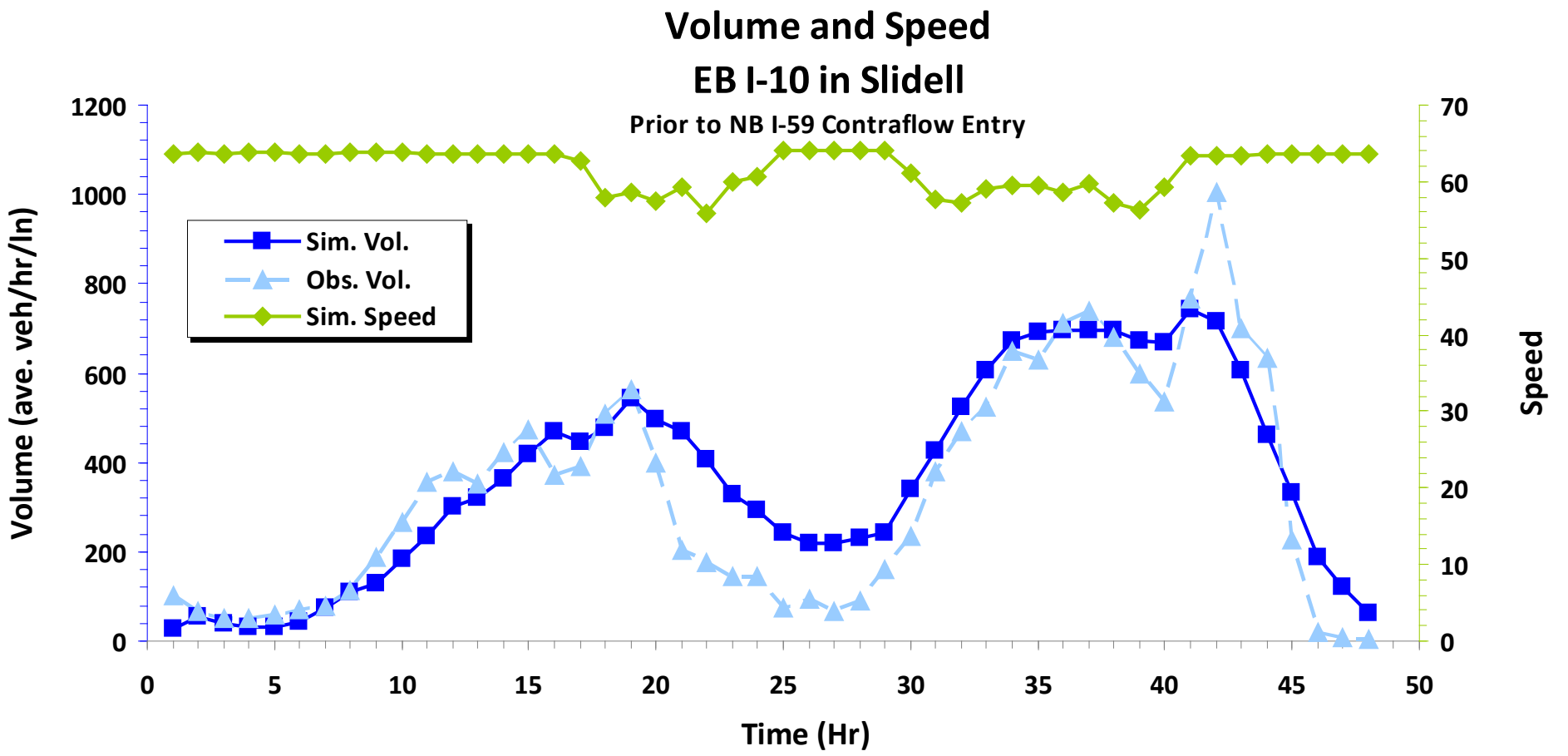
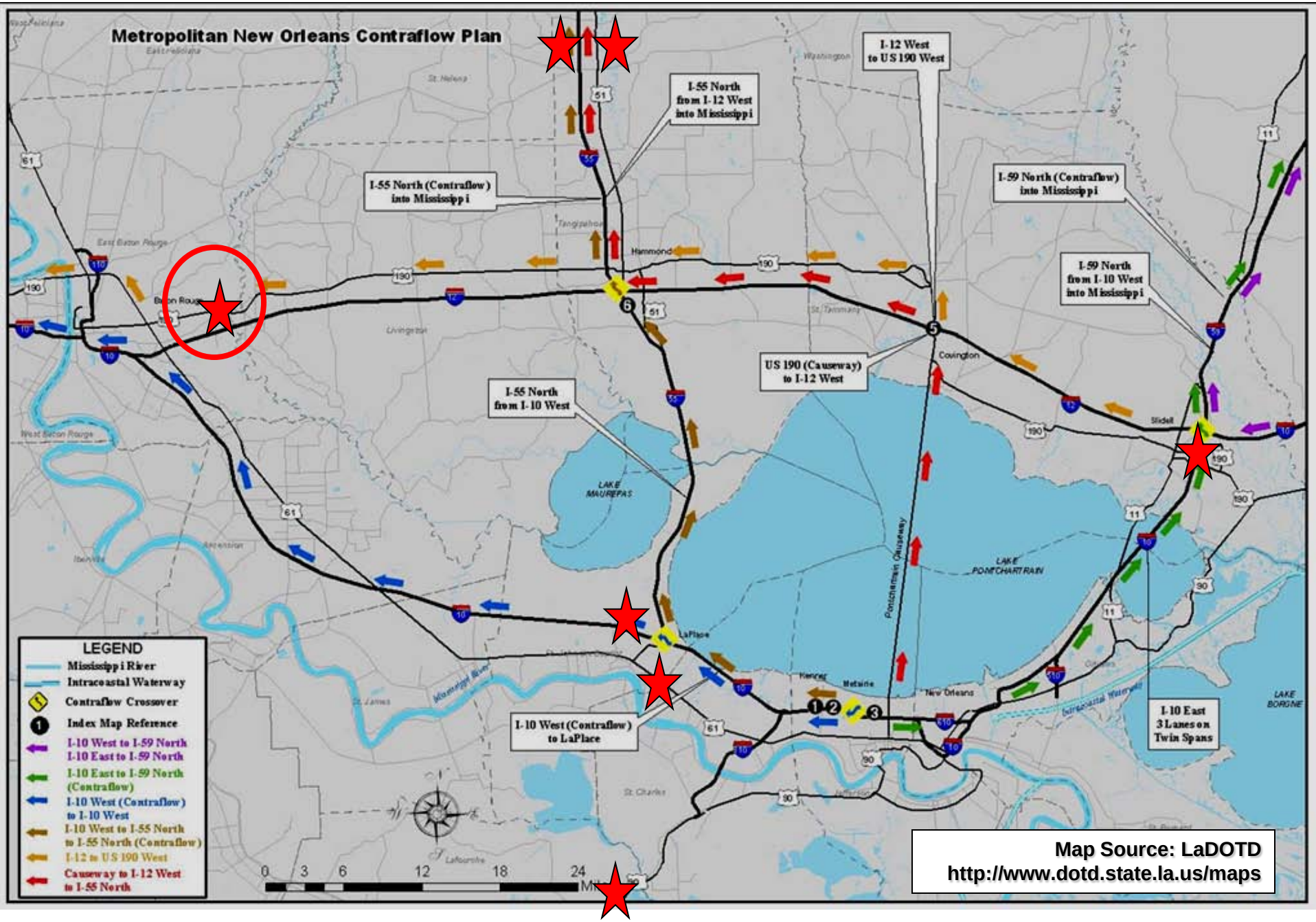


Network Link 56039 (Near DOTD Station 67 -- 1 mile S of I-12 , I-59 Jct)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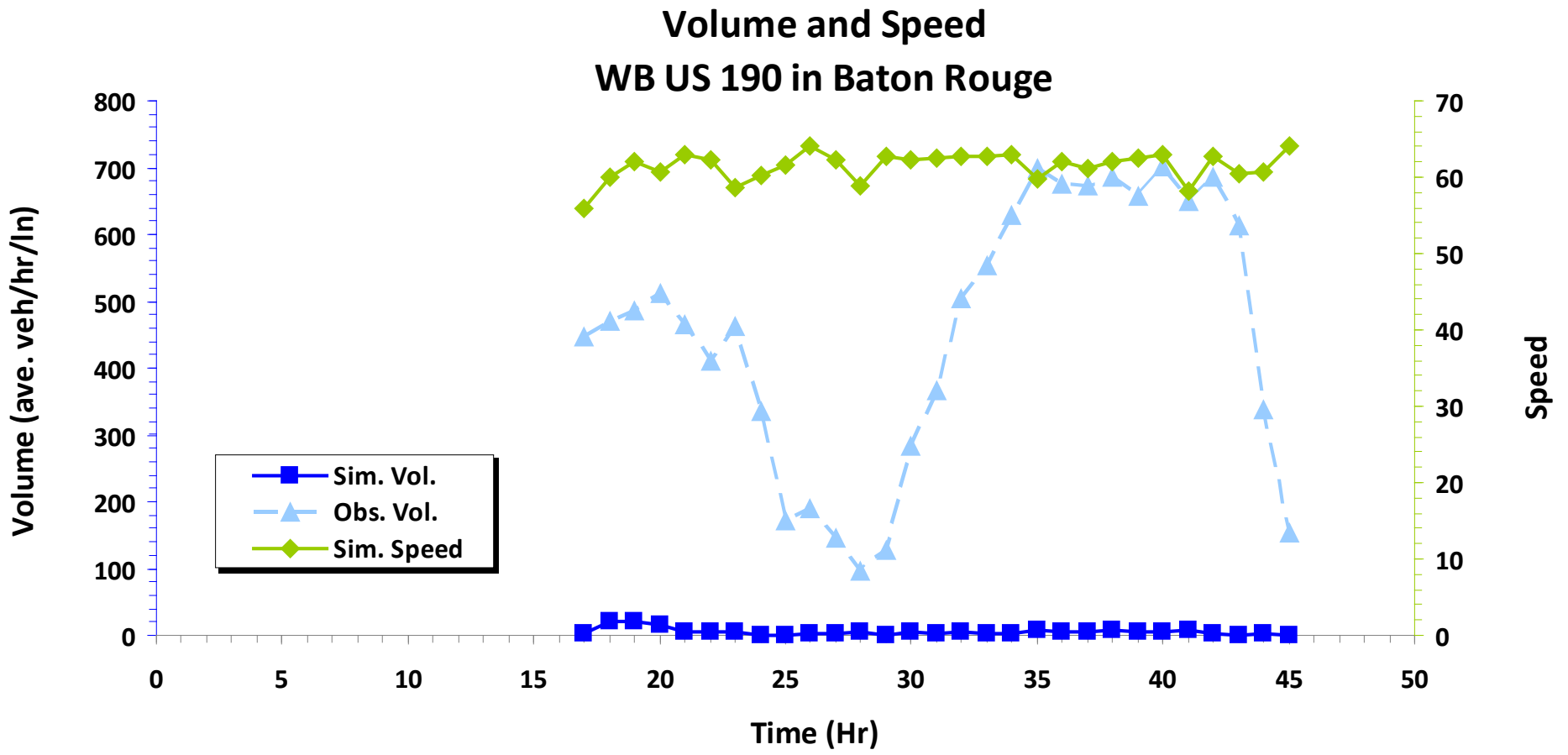
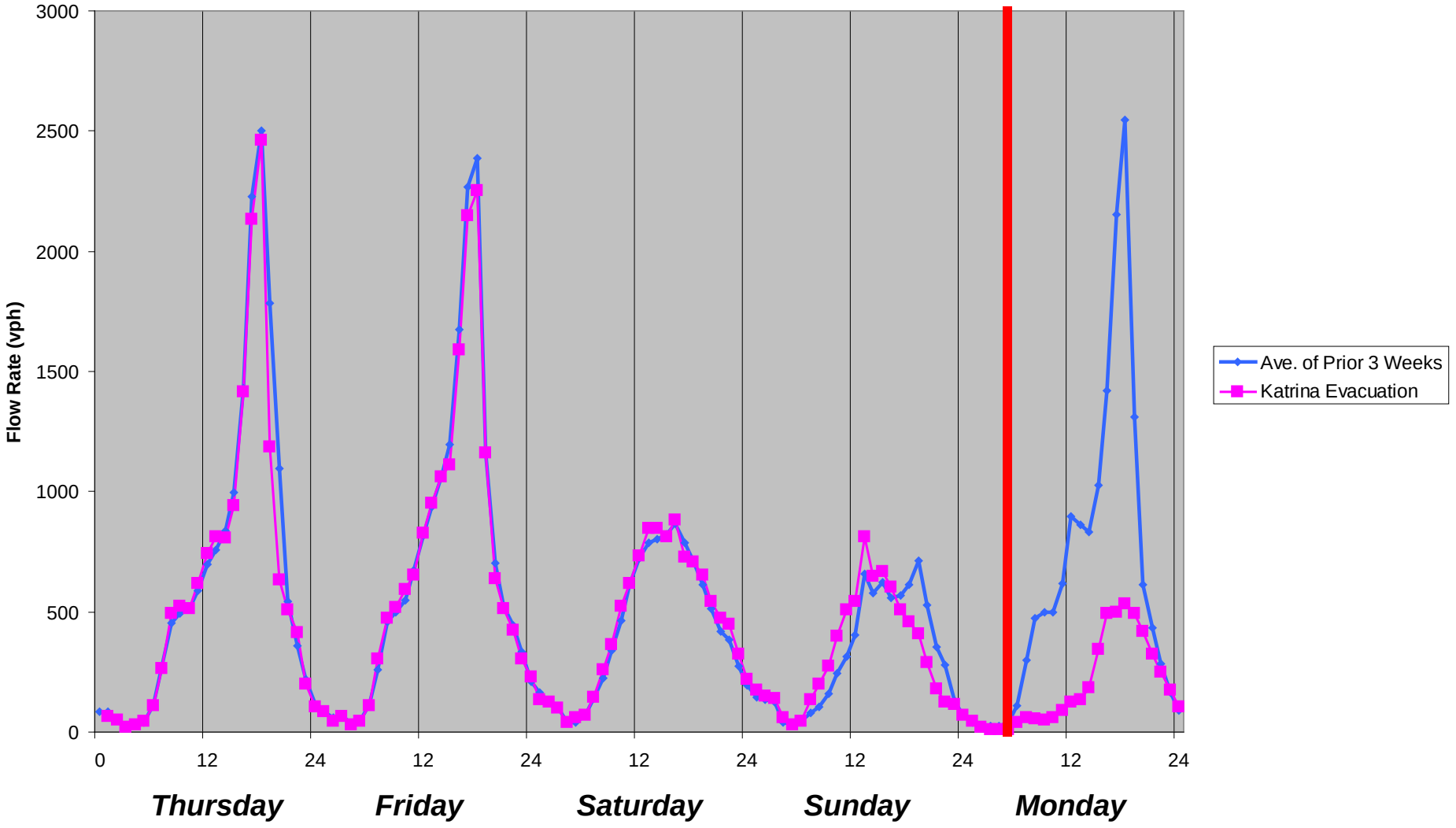
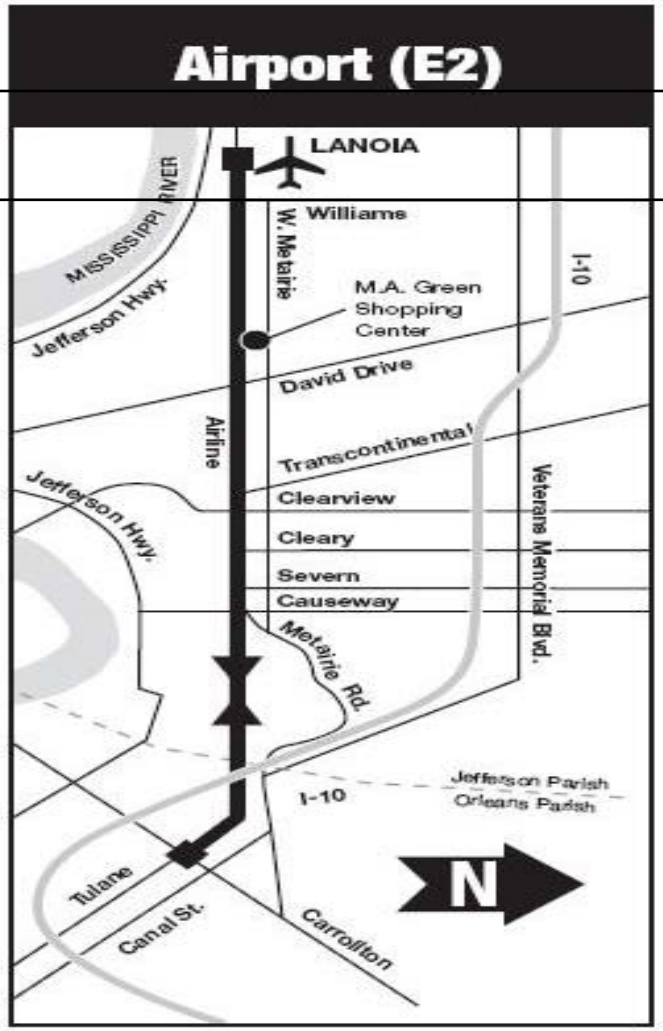


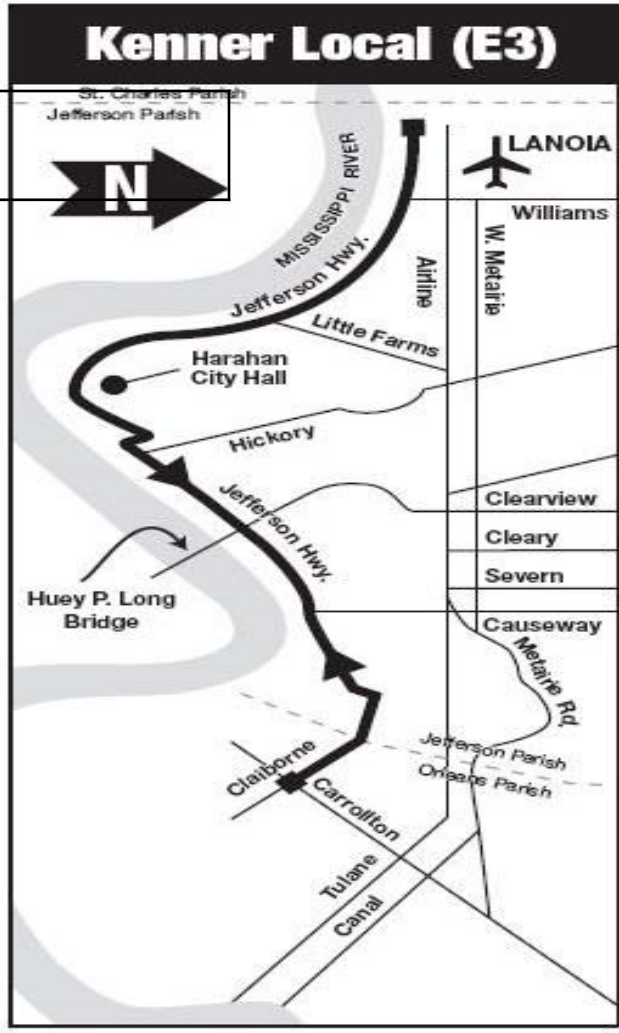
Network Link 57784 (DOTD Station 18 -- 1.1 miles E of O'Neal Ln Jct)

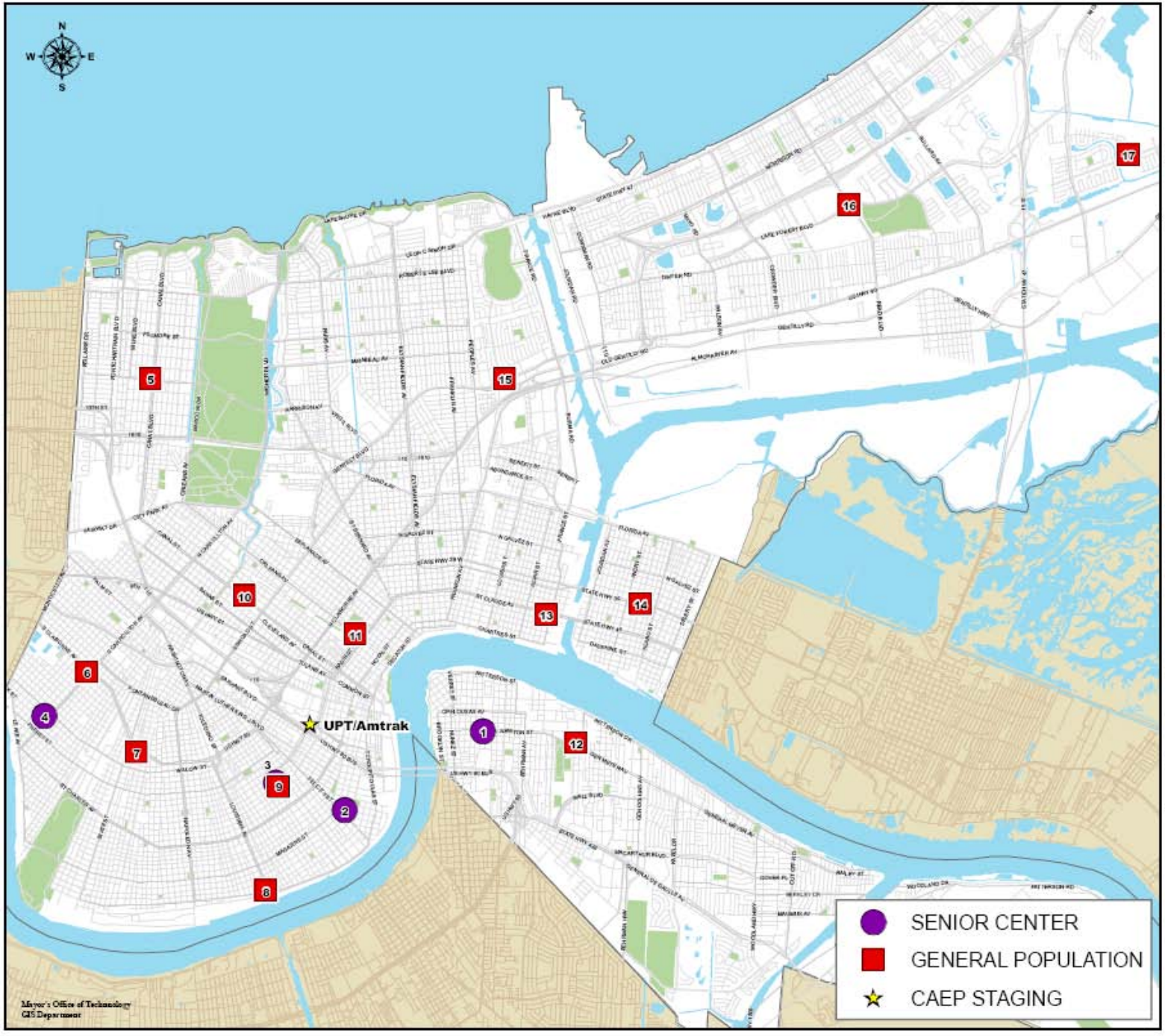
US 190 WESTBOUND
Denham Springs@Amite River Bridge



Jefferson Parish Bus Routes







Evacuation Pick-Up Locations

SENIOR CENTER LOCATIONS

1. Arthur Mondy Center
1111 Newton Avenue, Algiers

2. Kingsley House
1600 Constance Street,
Lower Garden District

3. Central City Senior Center
2020 Philip Street, Central City

4. Mater Dolorosa
1226 S. Carrollton Ave, Carrollton

GENERAL POPULATION

5. Smith Library Bus Stop
6300 Canal Blvd., Lakeview

6. Palmer Park
S. Claiborne and S. Carrollton,
West Carrollton

7. McMain High School
5712 S. Claiborne Ave, Broadmoor

8. Lyons Community Center
624 Louisiana Ave, Irish Channel

9. Dryades YMCA
1924 Philip Street, Central City

10. Warren Easton High School
3019 Canal Street, Treme

11. Municipal Auditorium
801 N. Rampart, 7th Ward

12. O. Perry Walker High School
2832 General Meyer, Algiers

13. Stallings Community Center
4300 St. Claude, Bywater

14. Sanchez Center
Caffin & N. Claiborne, Lower 9th Ward

15. Gentilly Mall Parking Lot
Chef Menteur & Press Dr., Gentilly

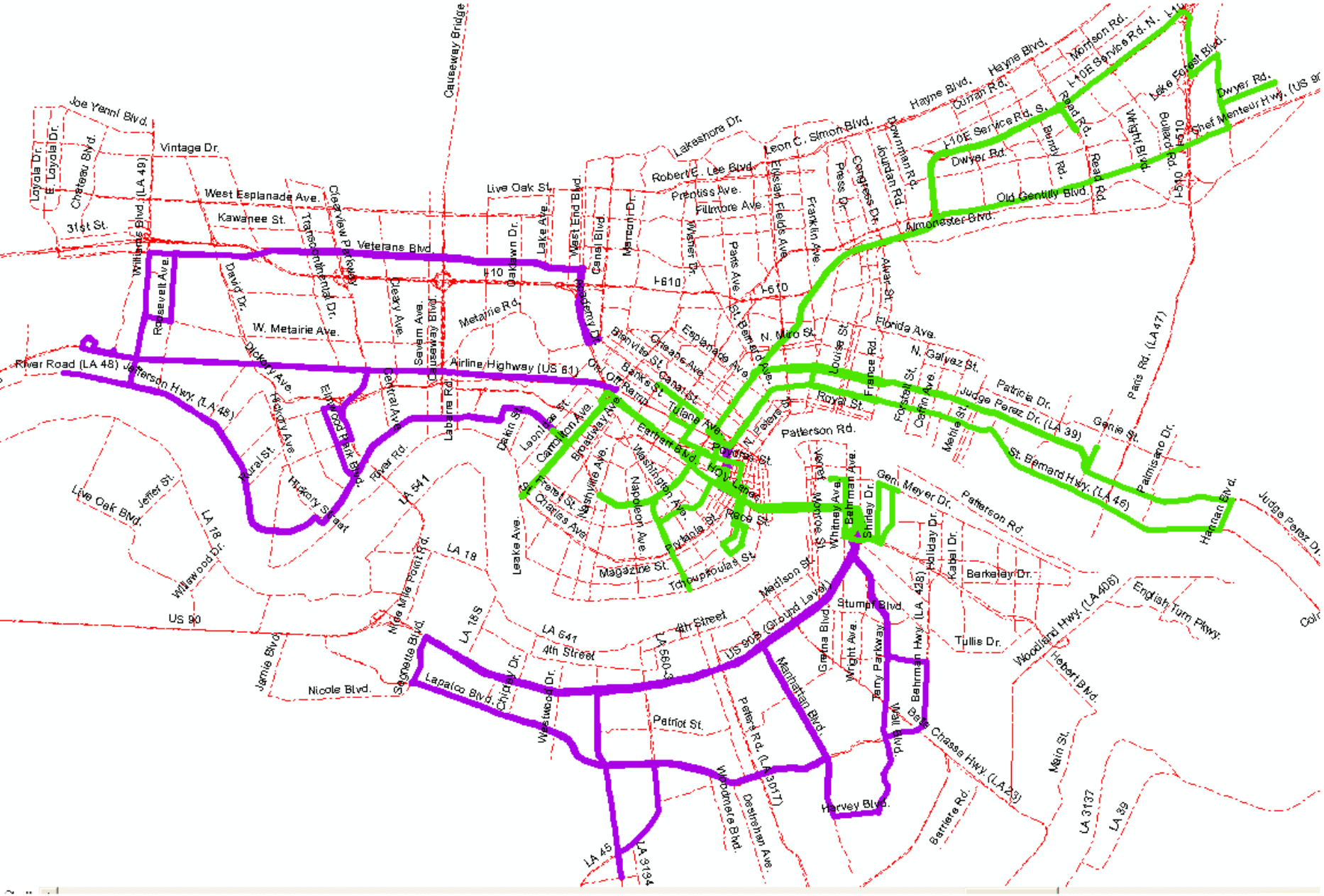
16. Walgreen's
Lake Forest & Read Blvd, NO East

17. Mary Queen of Vietnam
14001 Dwyer, New Orleans East

CITY OF NEW ORLEANS

City Assisted Evacuation Plan

0 0.45 0.9 1.8 Miles


Causeway Bridge
Joe Yenni Blvd.
Layola Dr.
E Loyola Dr.
Chateau Blvd.
Vintage Dr.
West Esplanade Ave.
Kawanee St.
31st St.
Williams Blvd. (LA 48)
Veterans Blvd
Clearview Pkwy
Transcontinental Dr.
Cleary Ave.
Severn Ave.
Causeway Blvd.
Oakdawn Dr.
Lake Ave.
West End Blvd.
Canal Blvd.
Marconi Dr.
Live Oak St.
Lakeshore Dr.
Robert E. Lee Blvd.
Prentiss Ave.
Fillmore Ave.
Wisner Dr.
Pans Ave.
Elysian Fields Ave.
Franklin Ave.
Leon C. Simon Blvd.
Press Dr.
Congress Dr.
Jourdan Rd.
Dawnman Rd.
Hayne Blvd.
Curran Rd.
Morrison Rd.
I-10E Service Rd. N.
I-10E Service Rd. S.
Read Rd.
Bundy Rd.
Dwyer Rd.
Lake Forest Blvd.
Wright Blvd.
Bullard Rd.
I-510
Chef Menteur Hwy. (US 90)
Old Gentilly Blvd.
Almonaster Blvd.
Alvar St.
Florida Ave.
N. Galvez St.
Patricia Dr.
Judge Perez Dr. (LA 39)
Genie St.
St. Bernard Hwy. (LA 46)
Paris Rd. (LA 47)
Palmisano Dr.
Harman Blvd.
Judge Perez Dr.
Gen. Meyer Dr.
Patterson Rd.
Berkeley Dr.
Woodland Hwy. (LA 406)
English Turn Pkwy.
Tullis Dr.
Hebert Blvd.
Main St.
LA 3137
LA 39
Barriere Rd.
Bayou Gardens Blvd.
Bayou Gardens Blvd.
Harvey Blvd.
Peters Rd. (LA 3017)
Manhattan Blvd.
Terry Parkway
Wright Ave.
Grama Blvd.
Stumpf Blvd.
Holiday Dr.
Kabel Dr.
Shirley Dr.
Whitney Ave.
Jewel Woods St.
Behrman Ave.
Behrman Hwy. (LA 428)
Behrman Hwy.
Chasse Hwy. (LA 23)
Westwood Dr.
Chipley Dr.
Lapalco Blvd.
Segnette Blvd.
Nicole Blvd.
Jamie Blvd.
US 90
US 90B (Ground Level)
4th Street
LA 641
LA 18
LA 185
LA 3160-3
Madison St.
Patriot St.
Magazine St.
Napoleon Ave.
Washington Ave.
Prytania St.
Race St.
Carondelet St.
Tchoupitoulas St.
Leake Ave.
Nine Mile Point Rd.
Willowood Dr.
Live Oak Blvd.
Jeffer St.
Hickory Street
Rural St.
Hickory Ave.
Dickory Ave.
Elmwood Park Blvd.
River Rd.
LA 541
Central Ave.
Labarre Rd.
Jefferson Hwy. (LA 48)
River Road (LA 48)
Airline Highway (US 61)
Orl. Off Ramp
Orleans Ave.
Esplanade Ave.
St. Bernard Ave.
Bienville St.
Banks St.
Canal St.
Tulane Ave.
Earhart Blvd.
I-10
I-610
Poydras St.
N. Peters St.
Royal St.
Bourbon St.
France Rd.
Forstall St.
Carlin Ave.
Metairie Ct.
Patterson Rd.
Academy Dr.
Metairie Rd.
W. Metairie Ave.
Roosevelt Ave.
David Dr.
Dickory Ave.
Jackin St.
Lapontae St.
Cameleon Ave.
Broadway Ave.
Frenel St.
St. Charles Ave.
Leake Ave.
Napoleon Ave.
Prytania St.
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Destrehan Ave.
Harvey Blvd.
LA 45
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Stumpf Blvd.
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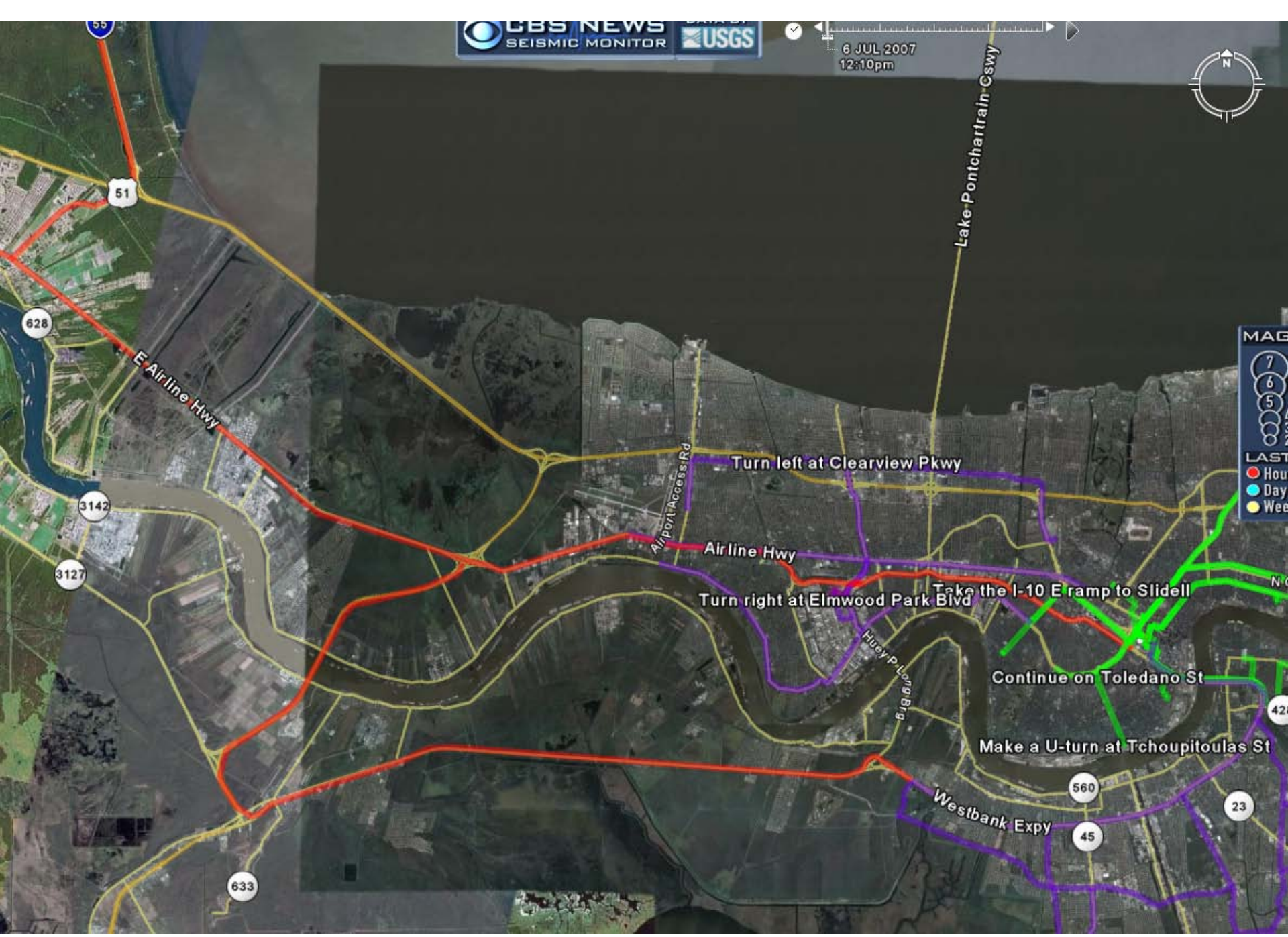
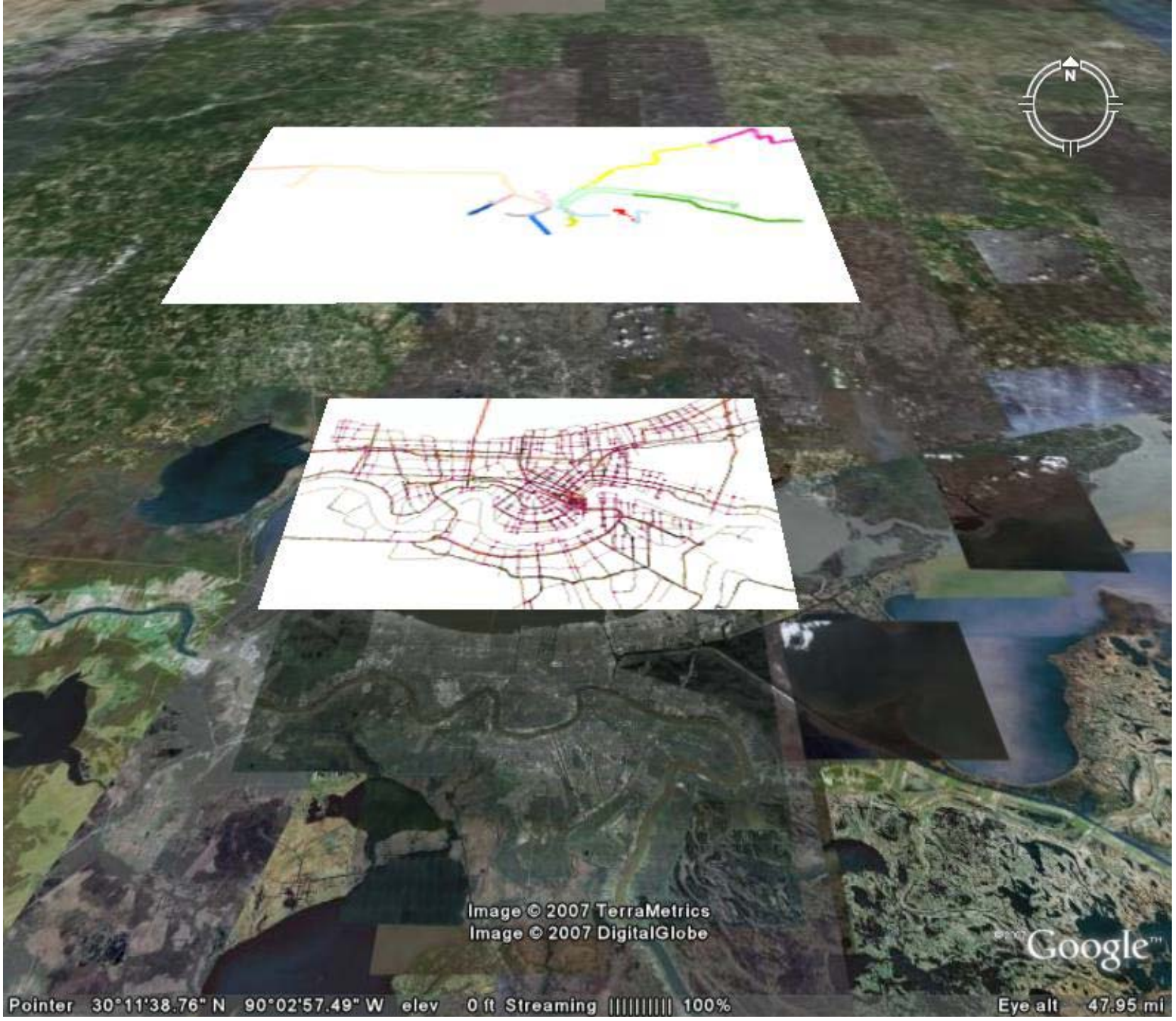
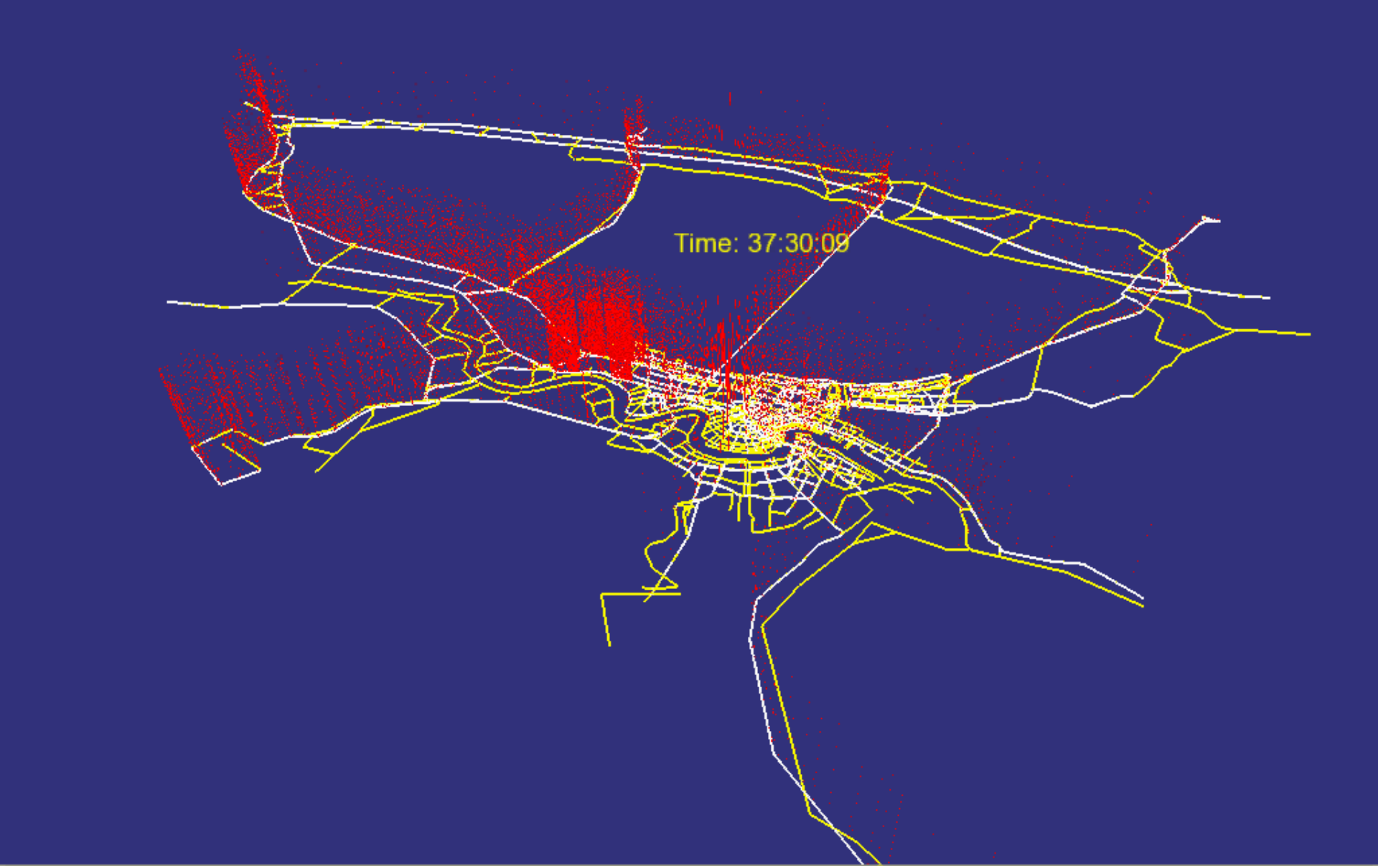
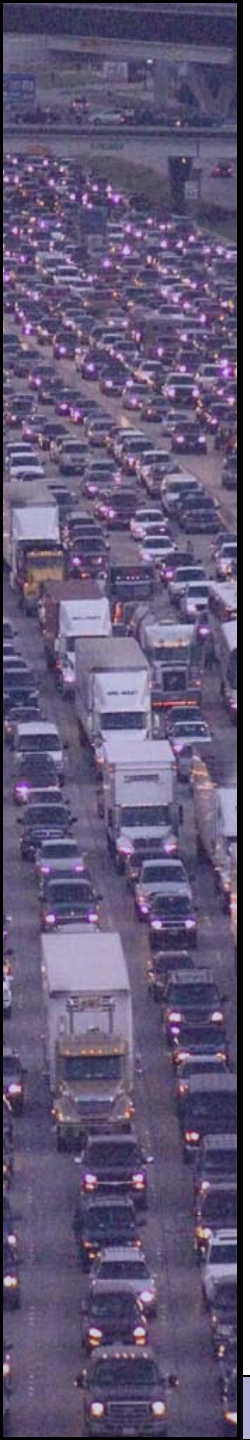
Labarre Rd


CBS NEWS
SEISMIC MONITOR
USGS
6 JUL 2007
12:10pm
Lake Pontchartrain Cswy
E Airline Hwy
Airport Access Rd
Turn left at Clearview Pkwy
Airline Hwy
Turn right at Elmwood Park Blvd
Take the I-10 E ramp to Slidell
Huey P Long Brg
Continue on Toledano St
Make a U-turn at Tchoupitoulas St
Westbank Expy
51
628
3142
3127
633
560
45
23


N
Image © 2007 TerraMetrics
Image © 2007 DigitalGlobe
Google™
Pointer 30°11'38.76" N 90°02'57.49" W elev 0 ft Streaming 100%
Eye alt 47.95 mi

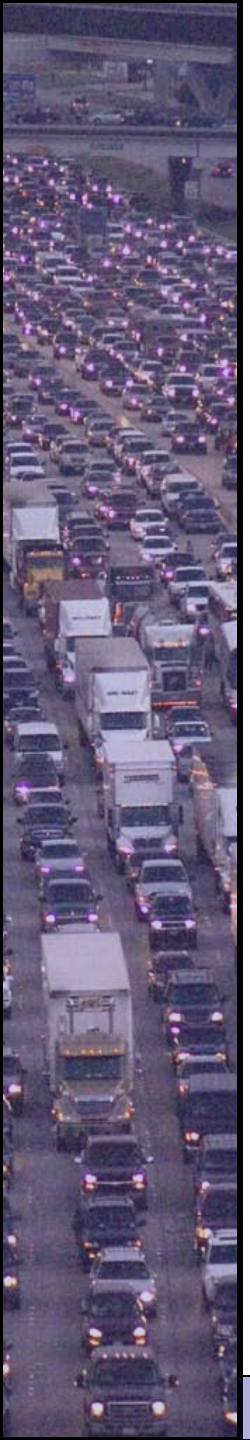


Demo Video



Conclusions and Contributions

- *Evidence that TRANSIMS can be an effective tool for regional multi-modal evacuation modeling and planning*
- *Constituent models can be useful in whole or when used separately (e.g., Wilmot predictive evacuation demand model)*
- *Development of new mathematical methods to calibrate models and analyze output data*
- *Current work focuses on analyses of alternative strategies that could be incorporated in future plans*



Acknowledgements

- *Current work is funded by the United Stated Department of Homeland Security through the DHS Centers of Excellence Program*
- *Financial support for earlier project development provided by the United States Department of Transportation through the Federal Highway Administration's Transportation Model Improvement Program*
- *Additional technical support provided by the New Orleans Regional Planning Commission, Louisiana Department of Transportation and Development, Louisiana State University, and the LSU-UNO UTC*