



***U.S. Coast Guard  
Maritime Domain Awareness  
Sensor Technologies***

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## *Maritime Domain Awareness (MDA)*

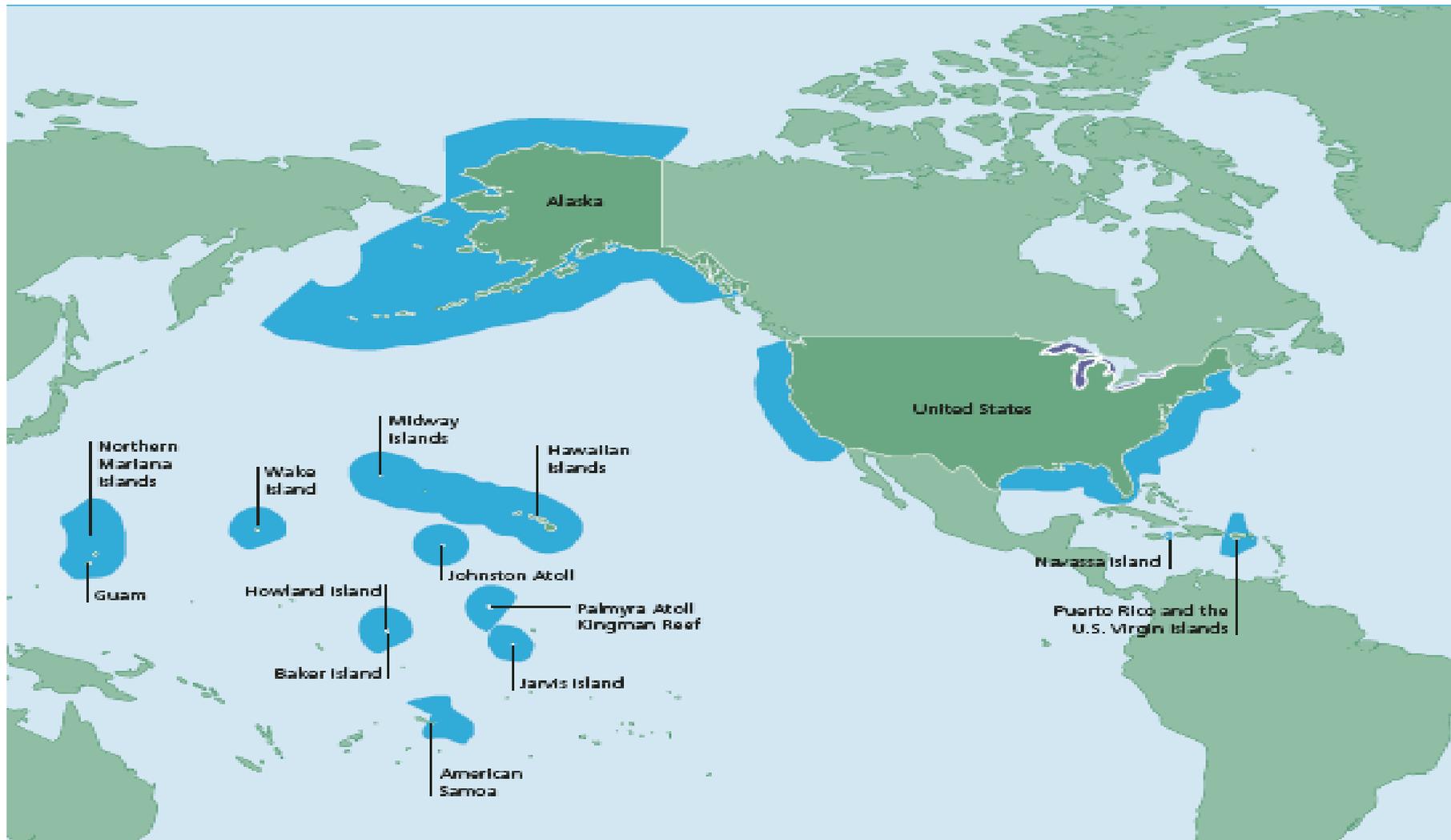


...the effective understanding of anything associated with the global maritime domain that could impact the security, safety, economy, or environment





# *Exclusive Economic Zone (world's largest)*





# Achieving and Maintaining MDA

## Observables

## Collect

## Fuse

## Analyze

## Disseminate

## Decisions

- Vessels
- People
- Facilities
- Cargo
- Infrastructure
- Sea lanes
- Threats
- Friendly forces
- Weather

- Sensors
- Operators & field personnel
- Intel Sources
- Open source
- Private sector data
- Law enforcement

- Tracks w/ tracks
- Data w/ data
- Tracks w/ data

- Anomaly detection
- Pattern recog & analysis
- Compare w/ rules
- Research tools

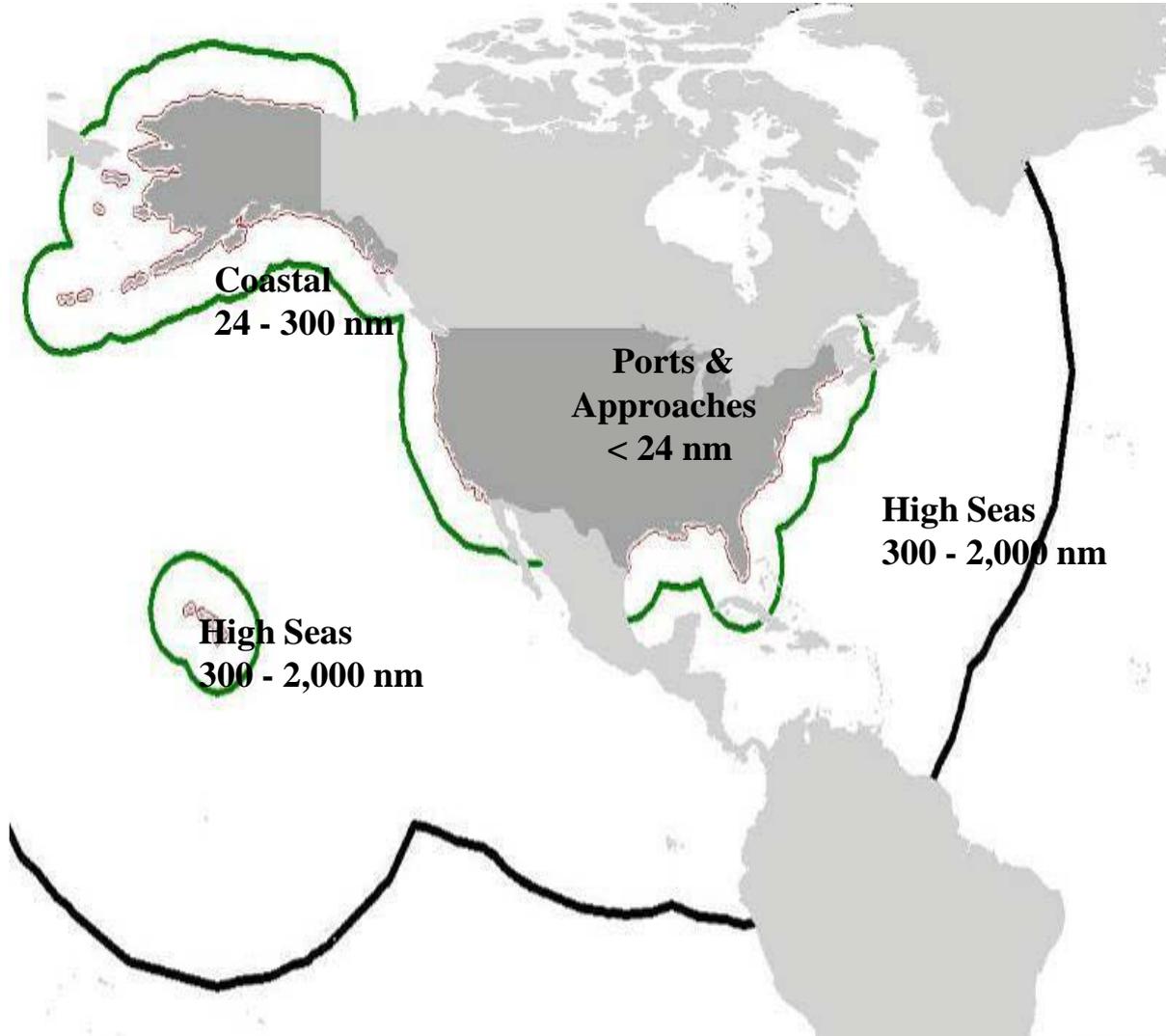
- Networks
- Displays (COP/UDOP)
- Command centers

- Strategic
- Operational
- Tactical





# *Layered MDA*



# Layered MDA Sensor Coverage Areas



## Long Range Identification and Tracking

- Global position reporting per SOLAS regulations.
- 4 daily broadcasts per IMO
- 160+ contracting governments participating in LRIT efforts
- Track 40,000+ SOLAS Class vessels globally
- Satellite-based reporting.



## Nationwide Automated Identification System

- Nationwide network of towers & transceivers
- Similar to aircraft transponders
- VHF radio-based (line of sight technology), self-generated vessel reports per IMO/SOLAS
- Provides AIS data feed to CG enterprise data stores.
- Inside 50 NM: near real time reports (seconds/minutes).
- Inside 2000NM: less frequent satellite based coverage.

## IOC

- Command Center monitors vessel behavior with radars and cameras.
- Corroborate vessel behavior with actions advertised in LRIT/NAIS and in ship reports
- Joint planning and ops tools
- Real-time op decision support.
- Covers critical port/coastal approaches to 24NM.

## Classified Systems

Port State



US Port

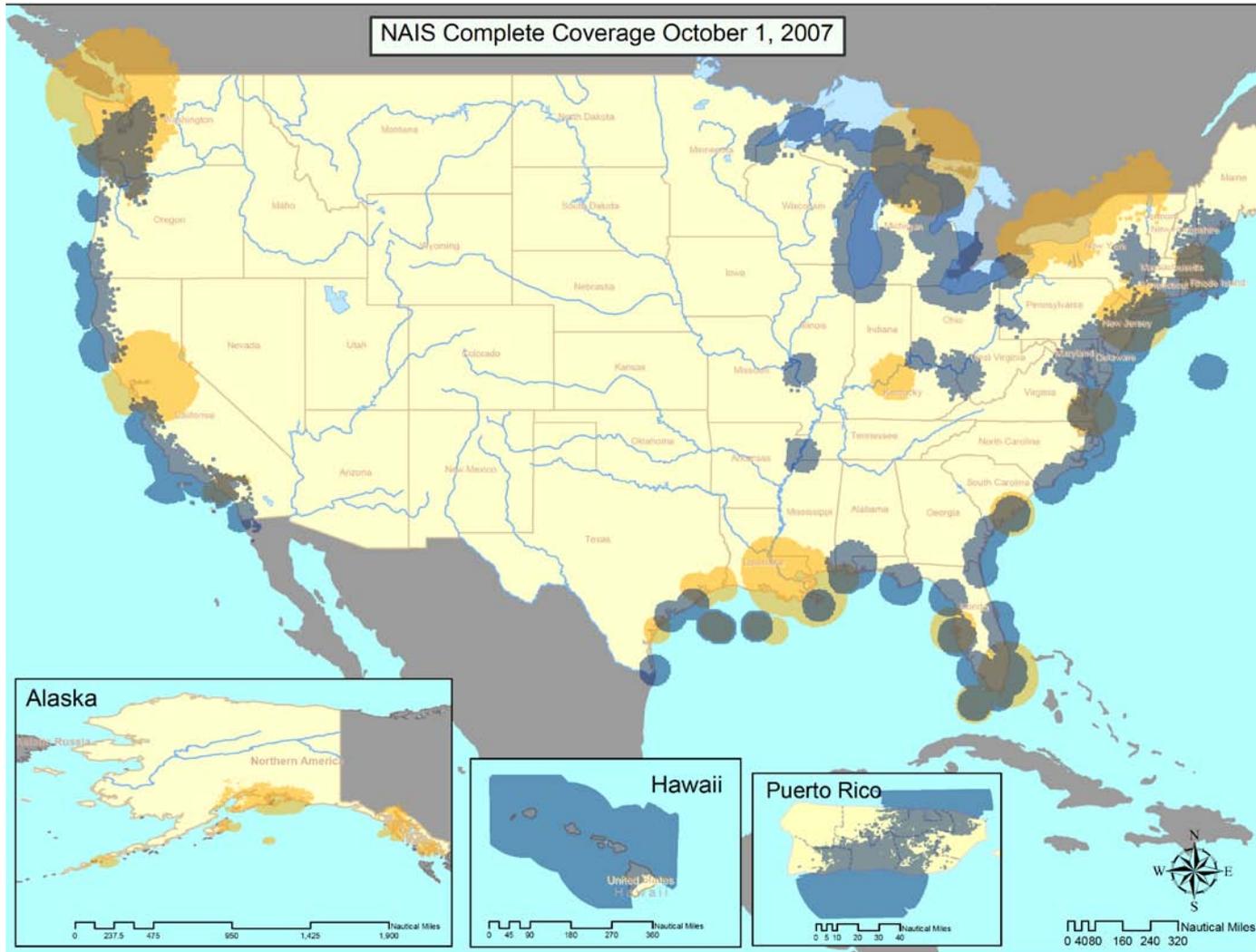
All tracking systems feed data to CG enterprise data warehouse for strategic fusion.

CG Enterprise

Image © 2006 NASA



## Current AIS Capability

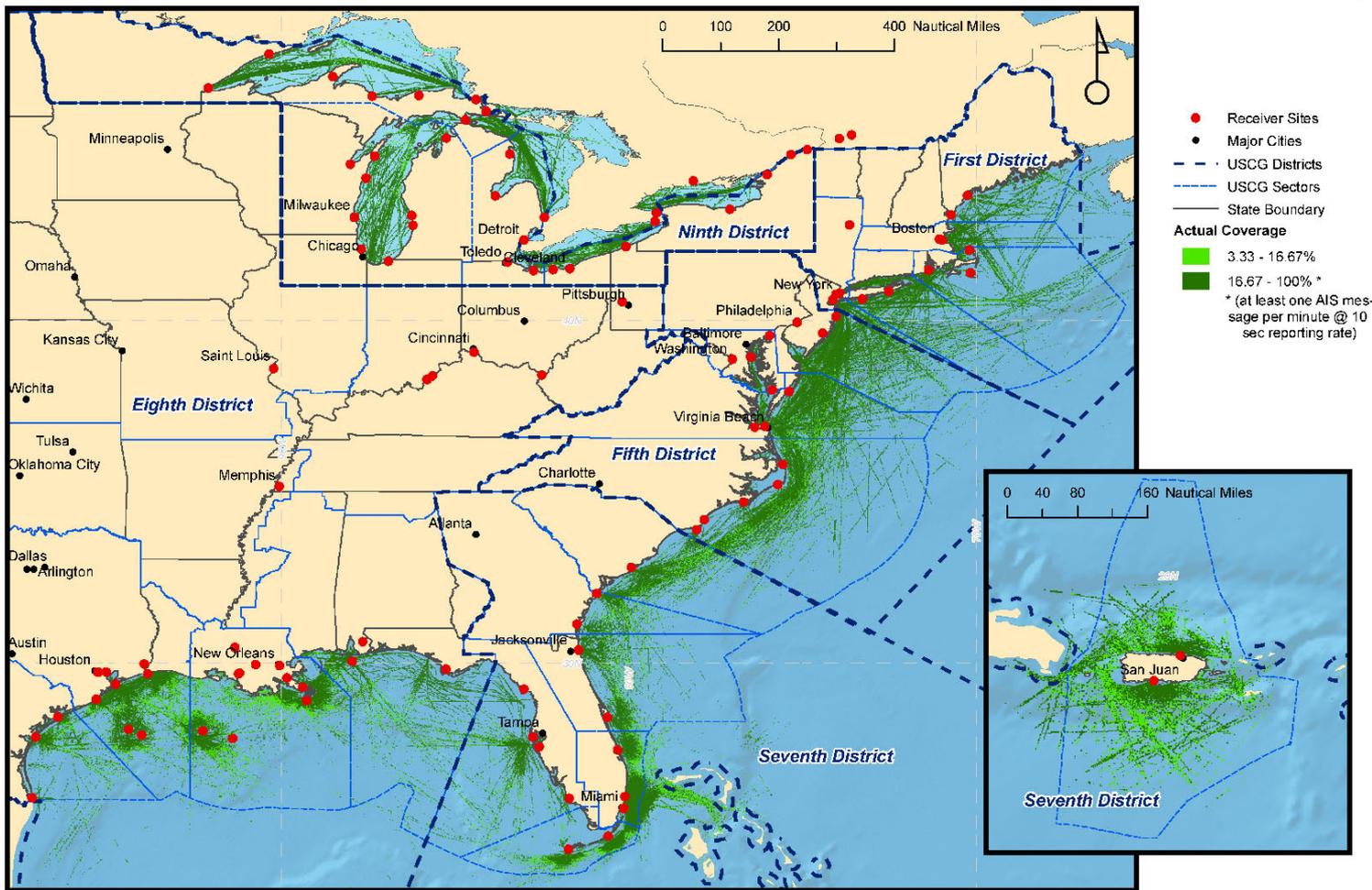




**United States Coast Guard**  
U.S. Department of Homeland Security

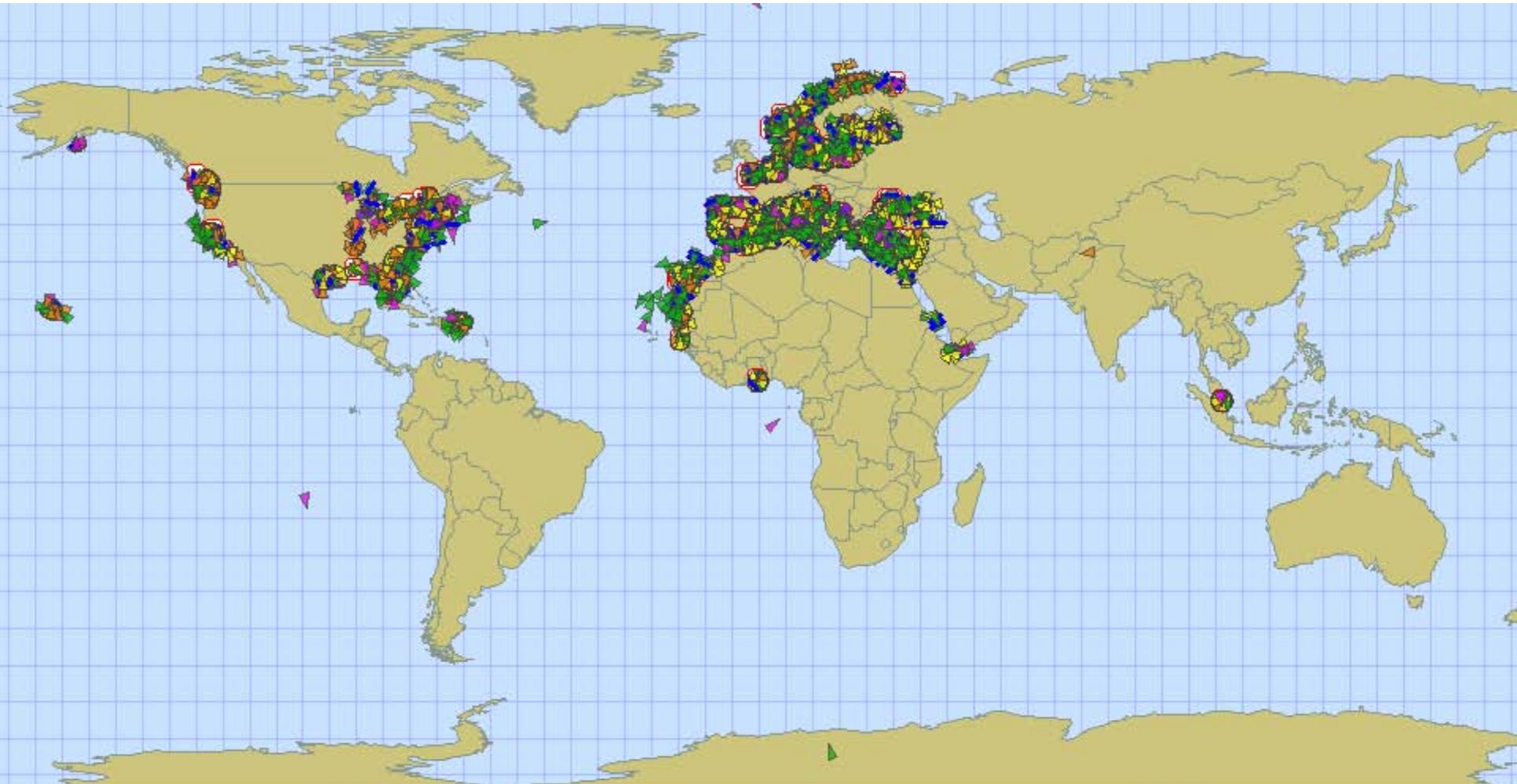
## EAST COAST AND PUERTO RICO

### NAIS I-1 Actual Coverage for 01-16 October 2007





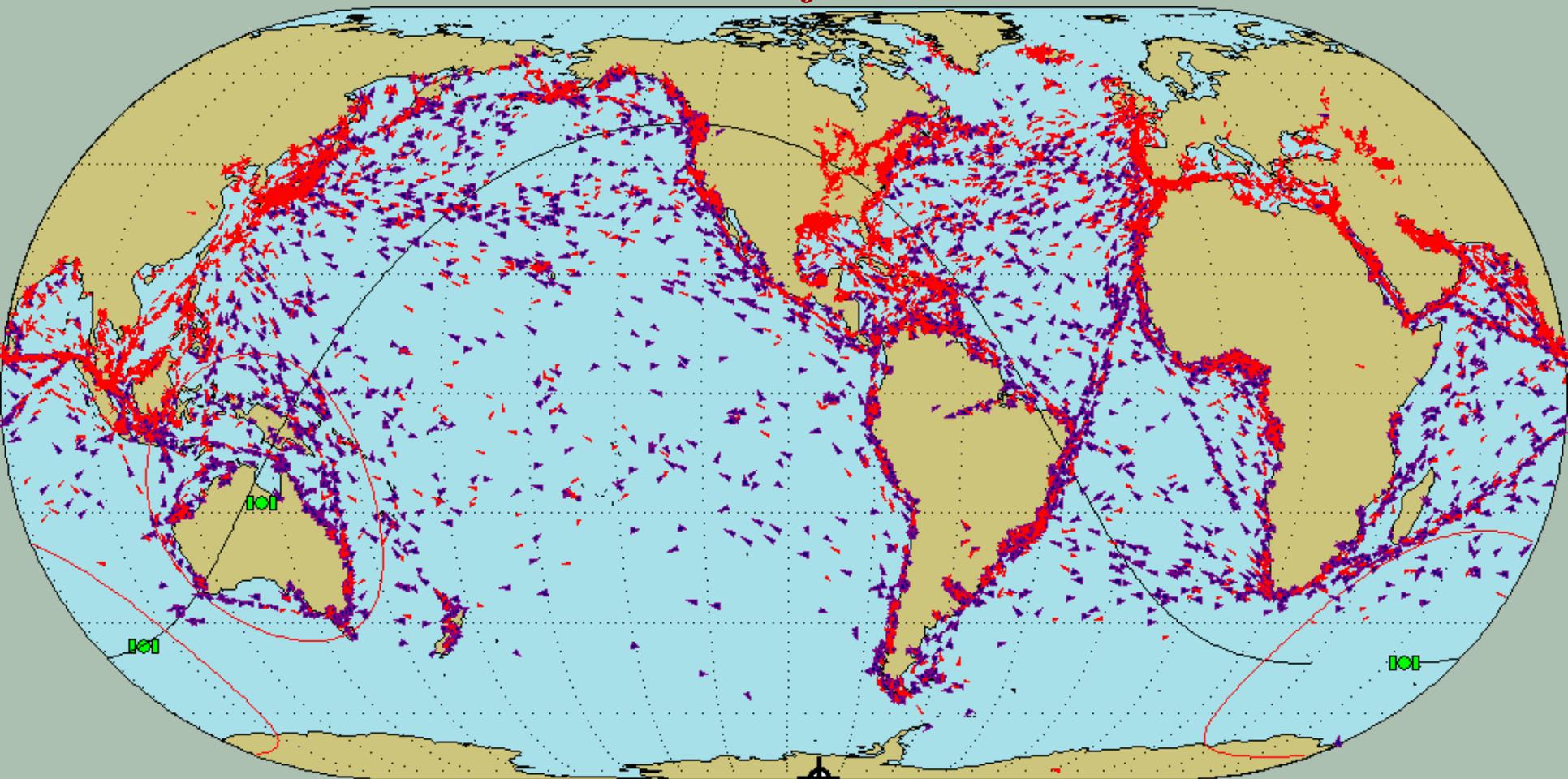
# *International AIS Information Sharing Maritime Security and Safety Information System (MSSIS)*





# *Commercial AIS - 24 hour period*

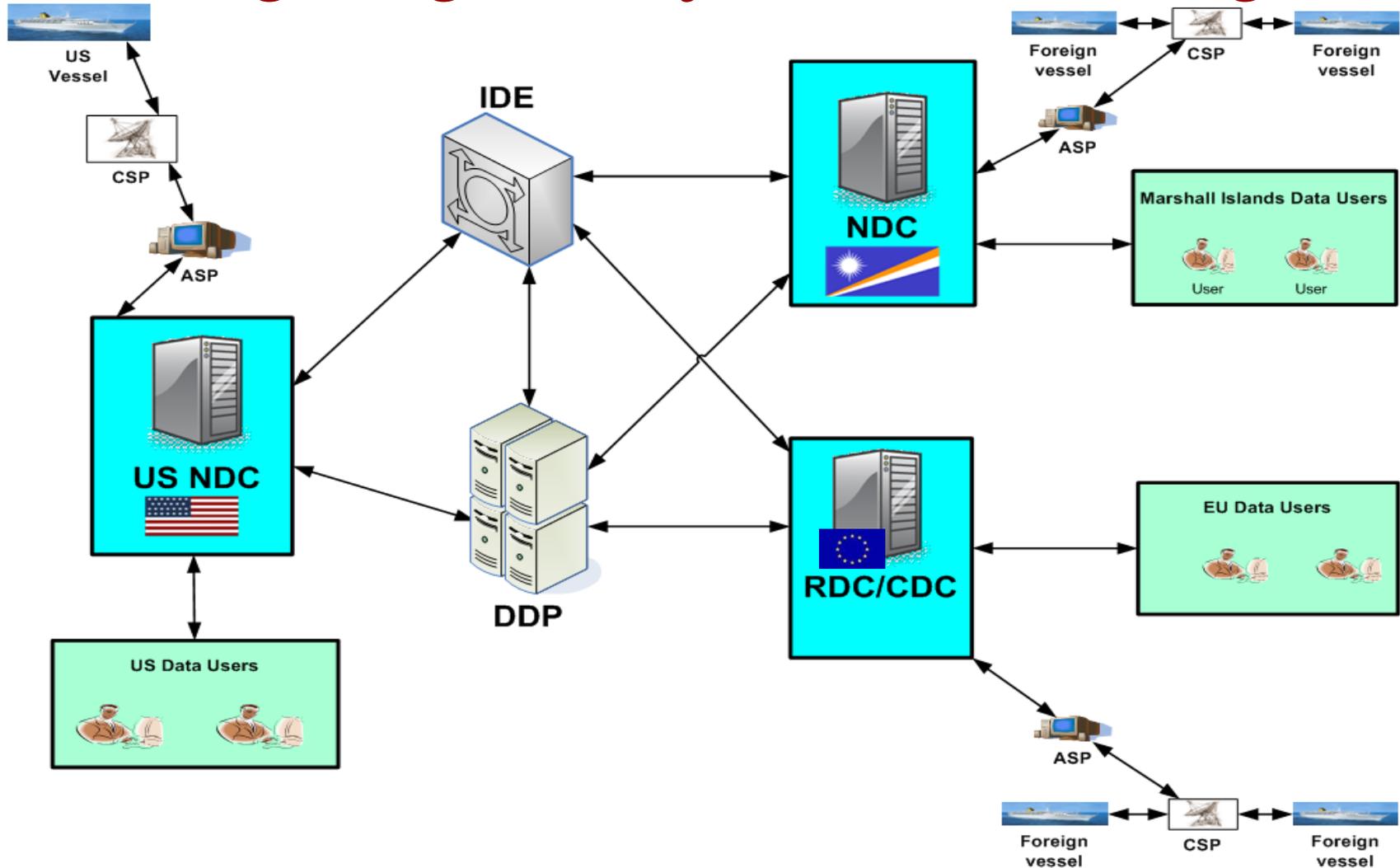
## *Combined data of 2 satellites*



**Time of screen capture: 13:16 UTC**  
**5 November 2008**  
**Vessel count: 11928**

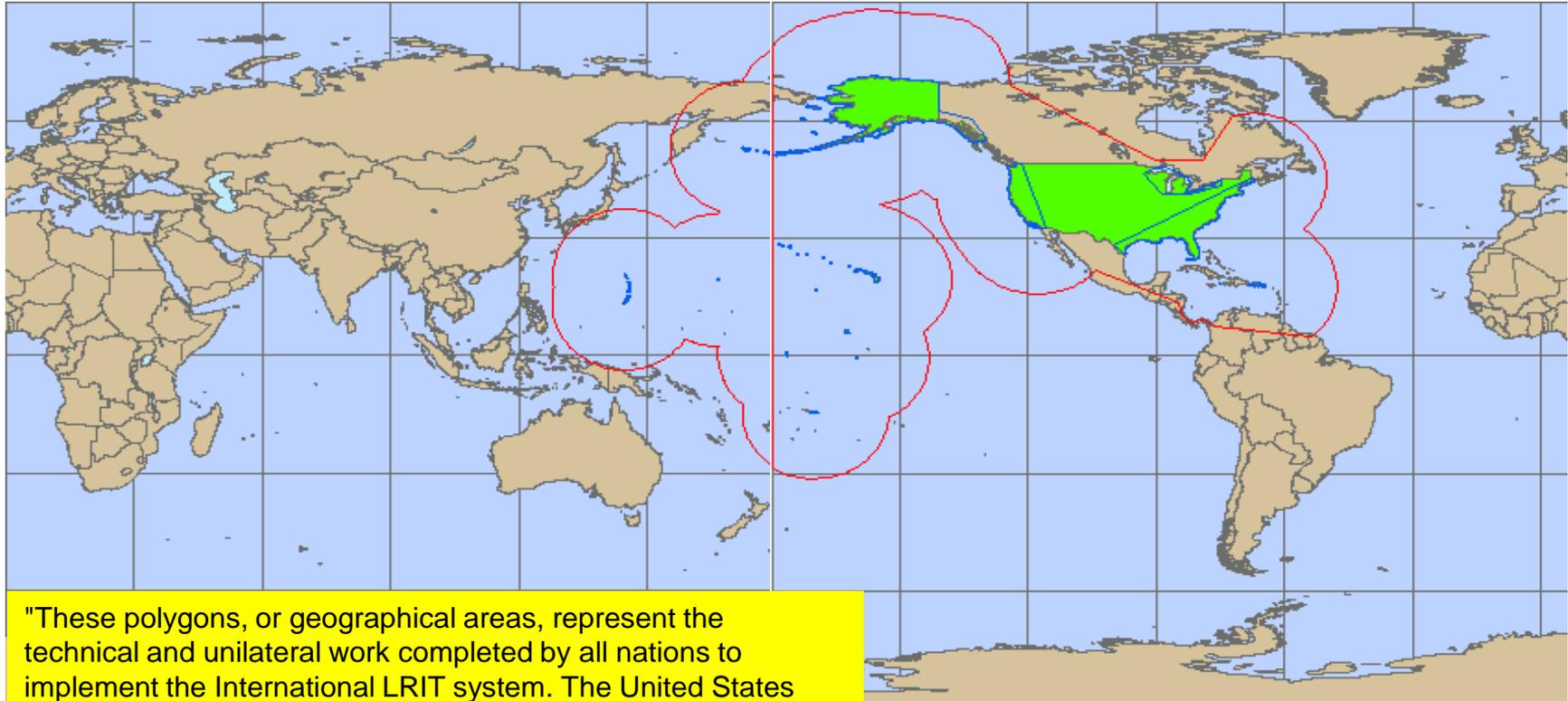


## Long Range Identification & Tracking





# Long Range Identification & Tracking



"These polygons, or geographical areas, represent the technical and unilateral work completed by all nations to implement the International LRIT system. The United States geographical areas depicted are for technical LRIT system and access to LRIT information purposes ONLY. They do not represent maritime jurisdictional areas for any other purpose, AND MAY NOT BE USED TO SUPPORT JURISDICTIONAL CLAIMS OR BOUNDARY LINES FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE."

**Green polygons = U.S. Baseline**  
**Blue hollow polygons = U.S. Territorial Seas**  
**Red hollow polygons = U.S. 1000 NM Boundary**







# Interagency Operations Centers

## Requirements

See

Understand

Share

Radar  
Camera

Sensor Control and Processing

## Command Center

Command 2010 WatchKeeper

New Event View OPSUM

Watch Events Arrivals Asset Status Lookouts

**Current Activities**

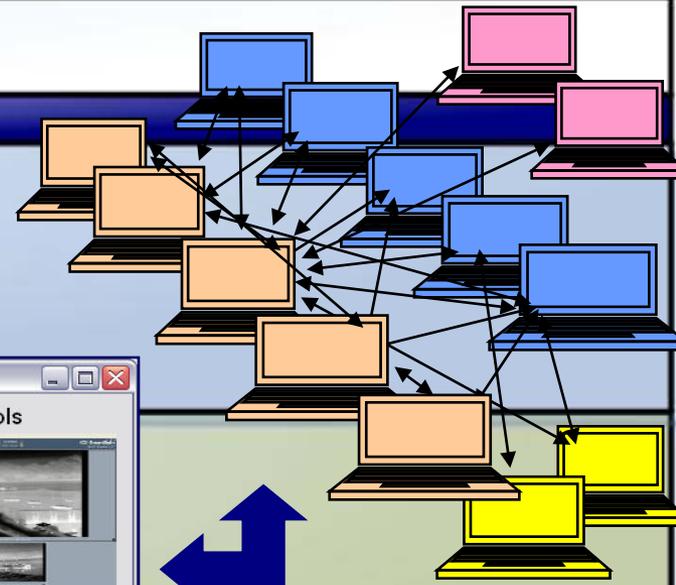
Type	Subject	Unit	Location	Status
HIV Boarding	MAERSK PROMDER	CGC Mustang CBP	<a href="#">Approach Bay</a>	Pending
SAR	Weekend Flyer	M 411	<a href="#">Harpoon Bay</a>	Overdue, ex om ms,
Inspection	SEALAND EXPRESS	Sector	Pier 47	In progress
Boarding	Miss Jane	CG 47325	Inner Harbor	In progress
Arrival	SEABULK PRIDE	Sector	<a href="#">Approach</a>	Cleared for Entry

**Upcoming Events**

Vessel	Time	Position	Destination	Status
HORIZON NAVIGATOR	12.1500Z	<a href="#">AIS</a>	Pier 35	Cleared for Entry
SEALAND EAGLE	12.1515Z	<a href="#">AIS</a>	Pier 47	<b>Approaching Pier</b>
P&O NEDDLÖYD TASM AN	12.1530Z	<a href="#">AIS</a>	Pier 38	Boarding Scheduled

Sensor Controls

Situation Picture



Data Integration and Presentation

## Collaboration

## Situational Awareness

## Interoperability



Military

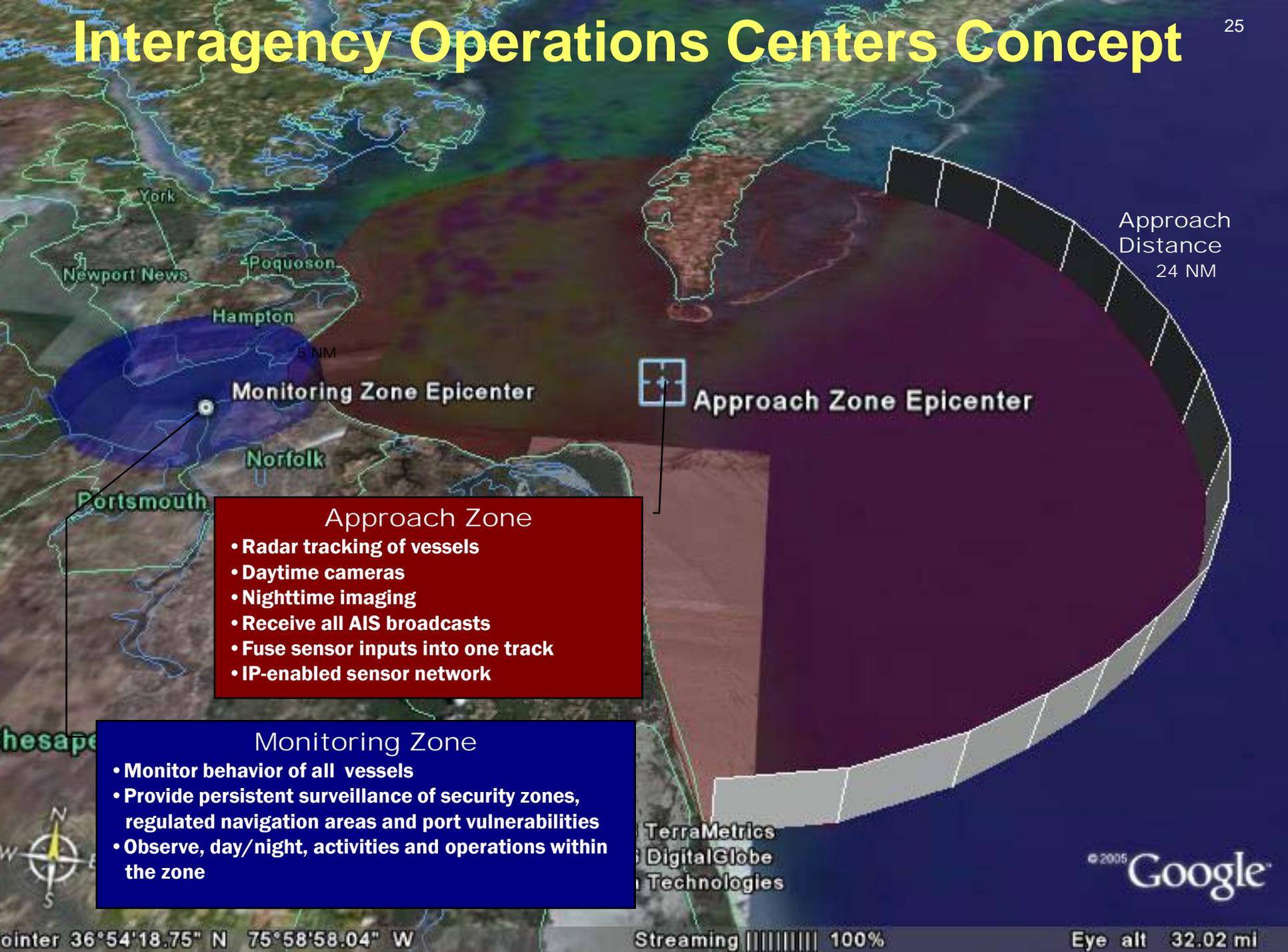


Port Partners



USCG

# Interagency Operations Centers Concept



Approach Distance  
24 NM

Monitoring Zone Epicenter

Approach Zone Epicenter

- Approach Zone
- Radar tracking of vessels
  - Daytime cameras
  - Nighttime imaging
  - Receive all AIS broadcasts
  - Fuse sensor inputs into one track
  - IP-enabled sensor network

- Monitoring Zone
- Monitor behavior of all vessels
  - Provide persistent surveillance of security zones, regulated navigation areas and port vulnerabilities
  - Observe, day/night, activities and operations within the zone

TerraMetrics  
DigitalGlobe  
Technologies

© 2005 Google



## *In Conclusion*

- **The US Coast Guard is one of many agencies in a layered approach to MDA**
- **A variety of sensors, analysis tools, technologies, & partnerships combine to guard our waters**
- **Global implementation & continued international partnerships are essential**
- **MDA is the key to effectively implementing any maritime security strategy**





# Thank You

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