

# Draft

10<sup>th</sup> Diesel Engine Emissions Reduction Conference  
August 29-September 2, 2004

*Thank you to our 2004 Corporate Sponsors!*



## AGENDA

### SUNDAY, AUGUST 29, 2004

3:00 – 10:00 p.m. Registration at the Atrium

5:00 – 6:25 p.m. Reception with cash bar on the Bay Terrace  
*Sponsored by Detroit Diesel Corporation*

### PLENARY SESSION – DIESEL EFFICIENCY AND EMISSIONS POLICY VIEW FROM THE BRIDGE

*Chair:* John Fairbanks, U.S. Department of Energy

6:25 – 6:30 p.m. ***DOE Welcome***  
Ed Wall, Program Manager of Office of FreedomCAR and Vehicle Technologies, Department of Energy

### **Keynote Address**

6:30 – 6:50 p.m. DOE's Perspective on Transportation Propulsion  
Deputy Assistant Secretary Richard Moorer, Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Department of Energy

6:50 – 7:10 p.m. David Haugen, Environmental Protection Agency - Ann Arbor Laboratory

7:10 – 7:30 p.m. ***Diesel Engines: What Role Can They Play in an Emission Constrained World?***  
Tom Cackette, California Air Resources Board (CARB)

7:30 – 7:50 p.m. Chung Liu, South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD)

7:50 – 8:10 p.m. Commissioner James Boyd, California Energy Commission (CEC)

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- 8:10 – 8:30 p.m. Ken Colburn, North East States for Coordinated Air Use Management (NESCAUM)
- 8:30 – 8:50 p.m. ***Assessment of Future IC Engine and Fuels Cell Powered Vehicles, and Their Potential U.S. Impacts***  
John Heywood, MIT
- 8:50 – 9:10 p.m. North American Market Challenges for Diesel Engines  
Gale Banks, Gale Banks Engineering
- 9:10 p.m. Adjourn for the evening

## MONDAY AUGUST 30, 2004

### Session 1 – EMERGING DIESEL TECHNOLOGIES

*Chair:* Carl Maronde, National Energy Technology Laboratory, Pittsburg, PA

- 6:30 – 7:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by John Deere***
- 7:30 – 7:50 a.m. ***The Myth of Engine Maturity and the Reality of Engine Efficiency, Durability, Commercial Viability, and Potential Improvements***  
John Fairbanks, Department of Energy
- 7:50 – 8:10 a.m. ***The Potential Market and Fuel Economy Impacts of Hybrid and Diesel Technologies***  
David L. Greene, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- 8:10 – 8:30 a.m. ***How Exhaust Emissions Drive Diesel Engine Fuel Efficiency***  
George Muntean, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- 8:30 – 8:50 a.m. ***Design & Development of e-Turbo™ for SUV and Light Truck Applications***  
S. M. Shahed, Honeywell Turbo Technologies
- 8:50 – 9:00 a.m. Q&A Session
- 9:00 – 9:10 a.m. Break

### Session 2 – FUELS AND LUBRICATION, PART 1

*Chair:* Kevin Stork, Department of Energy

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- 9:10 – 9:30 a.m.      ***Plasmatron Fuel Reformer Development and Internal Combustion Engine Vehicle Applications***  
Leslie Bromberg, MIT
- 9:30 – 9:50 a.m.      ***Emissions and Operability Results from a Fleet Operating on GTL Fuel and Catalyzed Diesel Particle Filters***  
Ralph Cherrillo, Shell Global Solutions
- 9:50 – 10:10 a.m.      ***Effect of GTL-Diesel Fuels on Emissions and Engine Performance***  
Rudolf R. Maly, DaimlerChrysler AG, Stuttgart, D
- 10:10 – 10:30 a.m.      ***Certification of Shell GTL as an Alternative CARB Diesel Formulation***  
Ralph Cherrillo, Shell Global Solutions Inc.
- 10:30 – 10:50 a.m.      ***A Life Cycle Assessment Comparing Select Gas-to-Liquid Fuels with Conventional Fuels in the Transportation Sector***  
Robert Abbott, ConocoPhillips
- 10:50 – 11:10 a.m.      ***Biodiesel Research Update***  
Robert McCormick, National Renewable Energy Laboratory
- 11:10 – 11:30 a.m.      ***Fuels Impacts on Soot Nanostructure and Reactivity***  
Andre Boehman, Penn State University
- 11:30 – 11:50 a.m.      ***Alternate Fuels-DME Rheology and Materials Studies***  
Joe Perez, Penn State University
- 11:50 – 12:10 p.m.      ***Evaluating Exhaust Emission Performance of Urban Buses Using Transient Heavy-Duty Chassis Dynamometer***  
Kimmo Erkkilä, VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland
- 12:10 p.m.              Adjourn for lunch on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Caterpillar® Inc.***
- Session 3 – FUELS AND LUBRICATION, PART 2  
*Chair:* Gary Yowell, California Energy Commission  
Robert McCormick, NREL
- 1:00 – 1:20 p.m.      ***An Integrated Surface Modification Technique to Reduce Friction and Increase Durability***  
Stephen Hsu, National Institute of Standard and Technology
- 1:20 – 1:40 p.m.      ***Demonstrated Petroleum Reduction Using Oil By-Pass Technology on Heavy and Light Vehicles***

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Jim Francfort, Idaho National Laboratory

- 1:40 – 2:00 p.m.     ***X-Ray Characterization of Diesel Sprays and the Effects of Nozzle Geometry***  
Christopher F. Powell, Argonne National Laboratory
- 2:00 – 2:20 p.m.     ***Demonstration of the Low-Emission Potential for Urea Selective Catalytic Reduction and Diesel Particulate Filter Technologies***  
Magdi Khair, Southwest Research Institute
- 2:20 – 2:40 p.m.     ***Phosphorous Exhaust Chemistry and Catalyst Poisoning***  
Bruce Bunting, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- 2:40 – 3:00 p.m.     ***Hydrocarbon Selective Catalytic Reduction Using a Silver-Alumina Catalyst with Light Alcohols and Other Reductants***  
John Thomas, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- 3:00 – 3:15 p.m.     ***APBF-DEC Heavy-Duty NO<sub>x</sub> Adsorber/DPF Project: Catalyst Aging Study***  
Shawn D. Whitacre, National Renewable Energy Laboratory
- 3:15 – 3:20 p.m.     Break
- Session 4 – WASTE HEAT UTILIZATION  
*Chair:* John Fairbanks, U.S. Department of Energy  
Aaron Yocum, NETL
- 3:20 – 3:30 p.m.     DOE's High Efficiency Thermoelectric Program  
John Fairbanks, U.S. Department of Energy
- 3:30 – 3:50 p.m.     ***Challenges and Opportunities in Thermoelectric Energy Conversion***  
Arun Majumdar, University of California, Berkley
- 3:50 – 4:10 p.m.     ***Development of an Underarmor 10 Kilowatt Thermoelectric Generator Waste Heat Recovery System for Military Vehicles***  
Daniel Krommenhoek, Hi-Z Technology, Inc.
- 4:10 – 4:30 p.m.     ***Progress Report for Scale-up of Multilayer Thin Film Thermoelectric Materials for Vehicle Applications***  
P.M. Martin, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- 4:30 – 4:50 p.m.     ***The Effects of an Exhaust Thermoelectric Generator on a GM Sierra Pick-up Truck***  
Aleksander Kushch, Hi-Z Technology Inc.

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- 4:50 – 5:10 p.m.      ***Status of the Application of Thermoelectric Technology in Vehicles***  
Lon E. Bell, Amerigon Incorporated
- 5:10 – 5:30 p.m.      ***Diesel Engine Waste Heat Recovery Utilizing Electric Turbocompound Technology***  
Ulrich Hopmann, Caterpillar, Inc.
- 5:30 – 5:50 p.m.      ***Regulated 2-Stage (R2S™) Charging System for High Specific Power Engines***  
Patrick Sweetland, BorgWarner Turbosystems
- 5:50 – 6:00 p.m.      Q&A Session
- 6:00 – 7:00 p.m.      Reception with cash bar  
Government Laboratory Poster Session on Advanced Diesel Engine Technologies, Commodore A & B Ballroom  
***Sponsored by Aaqius & Aaqius***
- 7:00 p.m.              Adjourn for dinner with cash bar on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Cummins, Inc.***

## TUESDAY AUGUST 31, 2004

### Session 5 – GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE/EMISSION MEASUREMENT

*Chair:* James Eberhardt, Department of Energy

- 6:30 – 7:30 a.m.      Continental Breakfast on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Argillon***
- 7:30 – 7:50 a.m.      ***There is no Silver Bullet: Regionalization and Market Fragmentation in Greenhouse Gas Mitigation Strategies***  
Gerald Stokes, Joint Global Change Research Institute
- 7:50 – 8:10 a.m.      ***Pollutants Emissions, Global Warming Potential Effect, First Comparison using External Costs on Urban Buses***  
Emmanuel Joubert, Aaqius & Aaqius
- 8:10 – 8:30 a.m.      ***Impact of Clean Diesel Technology on Climate Change***  
Robert McGraw, Brookhaven National Laboratory
- 8:30 – 8:50 a.m.      ***Mass Correlation of Engine Emissions with Spectral Instruments***  
Nick Collings, Cambridge University
- 8:50 – 9:10 a.m.      ***Bifunctional Catalysts for the Selective Catalytic Reduction of NO by Hydrocarbons***

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Christopher L. Marshall, Argonne National Laboratory

9:10 – 9:30 a.m.      ***Making Mobile Measurements Using an EEPS<sup>TM</sup> Spectrometer***  
Tim Johnson, TSI Incorporated

9:30 – 9:40 a.m.      Q&A Session

9:40 – 10:00 a.m.      Break

## Session 6 – ENVIRONMENTALLY CONCERNED PUBLIC SECTOR ORGANIZATION PANEL

10:00 a.m. – 12:00 noon

*Moderator:* Michael Block, NESCAUM, session coordinator

*Panelists:* Don Anair, Union of Concerned Scientists;  
Diane Bailey, Health & Environmental Program Natural Resources  
Defense Council;  
Louise Bedsworth, Union of Concerned Scientists;  
John Heywood, Massachusetts Institute of Technology;  
Rich Kassel, National Resources Defense Council  
Drew Kodjak, National Commission on Energy Policy  
Patricia Monohan, Union of Concerned Scientists

12 noon                      Adjourn for lunch on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Corning Inc. and Emitec Inc.***

## Session 7 – COMBUSTION AND HOMOGENEOUS CHARGE COMPRESSION IGNITION REGIMES

*Chair:* Gurpreet Singh, U.S. Department of Energy

1:00 – 1:20 p.m.      ***Are There Practical Approaches For Achieving the Theoretical  
Maximum Engine Efficiency?***  
Dave Foster, University of Wisconsin

1:20 – 1:40 p.m.      ***Factors Affecting HCCI Combustion Phasing for Fuels with  
Single- and Dual-Stage Chemistry***  
John Dec, Sandia National Laboratory

1:40 – 2:00 p.m.      ***HCCI Fuel Selection: An Engine Heat Release Based Approach***  
Tom Ryan, Southwest Research Institute

2:00 – 2:20 p.m.      ***Heavy Duty HCCI Development Activities***  
Kevin Duffy, Caterpillar, Inc.

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- 2:20 – 2:40 p.m.     ***Advanced Air Handling, Combustion, and Fuel Efficiency in Gasoline Engines***  
Bruce Bunting, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- 2:40 – 3:00 p.m.     ***Mixed-Mode Diesel HCCI/DI with External Mixture Preparation***  
S. Midlam-Mohler, Ohio State University
- 3:00 – 3:10 p.m.     Break
- 3:10 – 3:30 p.m.     ***Achieving High Efficiency Clean Combustion in Diesel Engines***  
Robert Wagner, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- 3:30 – 3:50 p.m.     ***New Methodologies for Analysis of Premixed Charge Compression Ignition Engines***  
Salvador Aceves, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
- 3:50 – 4:10 p.m.     ***High-Energy, Pulsed-Laser Diagnostics for the Measurement of Diesel Particulate Matter***  
Peter Witze, Sandia National Laboratory
- 4:10 – 4:30 p.m.     ***3D-Combustion Simulation Strategy Status, Future Potentials and Applications Issues***  
Ruediger Steiner, DaimlerChrysler AG, Stuttgart, D
- 4:30 – 4:50 p.m.     ***New Developments of the NADI<sup>TM</sup> Concept to Improve Operating Range, Exhaust Emissions, and Noise***  
Bertrand Gatellier, Institut Français du Pétrole
- 4:50 – 5:00 p.m.     Q&A Session
- Session 8 – DIESEL ENGINE EMISSIONS, PART 1  
*Chair:* Roland Gravel, U.S. Department of Energy
- 5:00 – 5:20 p.m.     ***Development of an Active Regeneration Diesel Particulate Filter System***  
Mike Anderson, Donaldson Company, Inc.
- 5:20 – 5:40 p.m.     ***Excellent Fuel Efficiency While Achieving 2007 Emissions Goals***  
Chris Nelson, Cummins, Inc.
- 5:40 p.m.             Adjourn for dinner with cash bar on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Diesel Technology Forum***

WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 1, 2004

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## Session 8 – DIESEL ENGINE EMISSIONS, PART 2

*Chair:* Roland Gravel, U.S. Department of Energy

- 6:30 – 7:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast on the Bay Terrace  
*Sponsored by NGK Insulators, LTD*
- 7:30 – 7:50 a.m. *Rypos Trap-Field Demonstrations and Recent Developments*  
Frank DePetrillo, Rypos, Inc.
- 7:50 – 8:10 a.m. *Transient Simulation of a 2007 Prototype Heavy-Duty Engine*  
W. Kent Rutan, Caterpillar, Inc.
- 8:10 – 8:30 a.m. *Aftertreatment Modeling Status, Future Potential and Application Issues*  
Dr. Houshun Zhang, Detroit Diesel Corporation
- 8:30 – 8:50 a.m. *Advanced Diesel Common Rail Injection System for Future Emission Legislation*  
Roger Busch, Robert Bosch GmbH
- 8:50 – 9:10 a.m. *Performance and Durability Evaluation of an Integrated NO<sub>x</sub> Adsorber Aftertreatment Subsystem*  
Jim Li, Cummins, Inc.
- 9:10 – 9:20 a.m. *Long-Term Aging of NO<sub>x</sub> Sensors in Heavy-Duty Engine Exhaust*  
John Orban, Battelle Memorial Institute
- 9:20 – 9:30 a.m. *NO<sub>x</sub> Sensor and NO<sub>x</sub> Removal Technologies at Ceramatec, Inc*  
Balakrishnan G. Nair, Ceramatec, Inc.
- 9:30 – 9:40 a.m. Q&A Session
- 9:40 – 9:50 a.m. Break

## Session 9 – DIESEL ENGINE DEVELOPMENT AND DURABILITY

*Chair:* Ken Howden, U.S. Department of Energy

- 9:50 – 10:10 a.m. *Ten Years of Development Experience with Advanced Light Truck Diesel Engines*  
John Stang, Cummins Inc.
- 10:10 – 10:30 a.m. *The Diesel Engine Powering Passenger Cars - Today and Tomorrow*  
Klaus-Peter Schindler, Volkswagen, Wolfsburg, Germany

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- 10:30 – 10:50 a.m. ***Lowest Engine Out Emissions as the Key to the Future of the Heavy-Duty Diesel Engine – New Development Results***  
Franz Moser, AVL List GmbH, Graz, Austria
- 10:50 – 11:10 a.m. ***Cummins/DOE Light Truck Diesel Engine Progress Report -- 2004***  
John Stang, Cummins Inc.
- 11:10 – 11:30 a.m. ***An European Perspective of US 07 / EURO 5 HD Engines and Chassis Technologies***  
Jean-Paul Fayolle, Volvo-Renault Division, Lyon, France
- 11:30 – 11:50 a.m. ***Light Duty Diesel Engine Technology to Meet Future Emissions and Performance Requirements of the US Market***  
Adrian Greaney, Ricardo, Inc.
- 11:50 – 12 noon Q&A Session
- 12:00 – 12:05 p.m. Rules of the Road, Ride & Drive Info  
Ken Howden, Department of Energy
- 12:05 p.m. Adjourn for box lunch picnic on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Hilite International and Particle Instruments***
- 1:00 – 5:00 p.m. Ride and Drive event at the Bay Terrace parking area
- 5:00 – 6:20 p.m. Reception with cash bar on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Bosch***  
***Dessert station sponsored by Caterpillar® Inc.***
- Session 10 – ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND HEALTH IMPACTS  
*Chair:* James Eberhardt, Department of Energy
- 6:20 – 6:40 p.m. Q&A session for the Ride & Drive  
Moderator: Ken Howden, Department of Energy
- 6:40 – 6:50 p.m. ***History of the FreedomCAR Environmental Science & Health Impacts R&D Activity***  
James Eberhardt, Department of Energy
- 6:50 – 7:10 p.m. ***DOE's Gasoline/Diesel PM Split Study***  
Doug Lawson, National Renewable Energy Laboratory
- 7:10 – 7:30 p.m. ***2007 Diesel Particle Measurement Research Project***  
Imad Khalek, Southwest Research Institute

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- 7:30 – 7:50 p.m.      ***On-Road Exposure and Emission Measurements***  
David Kittelson, University of Minnesota
- 7:50 – 8:10 p.m.      ***Relationship between Toxicity and Composition of Inhaled Diesel Exhaust***  
Jacob McDonald, Lovelace Respiratory Research Institute
- 8:10 – 8:30 p.m.      ***Assessment of Health Hazards of Repeated Inhalation of Diesel Emissions, with Comparison to Other Source Emissions***  
Joe Mauderly, Lovelace Respiratory Research Institute
- 8:30 – 8:50 p.m.      ***The California Demonstration Program for Control of PM from Diesel Backup Generators (BUGs)***  
Wayne Miller, University of California, Riverside
- 8:50 – 9:10 p.m.      ***Diesel Exhaust: Physical, Chemical and Cellular Response Characterization***  
Jim Cowin, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- 9:10 p.m.              Adjourn for the evening

## THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 2, 2004

### Session 11 – EMISSION CONTROL / NO<sub>x</sub> REDUCTION

*Chair:* Ron Graves, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

- 6:30 – 7:30 a.m.      Continental Breakfast on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Donaldson Filtration***
- 7:30 – 8:00 a.m.      ***Diesel Emission Control Technology in Review***  
Tim Johnson, Corning Incorporated
- 8:00 – 8:20 a.m.      ***New Diesel Emission Control Strategy for US Tier II and Post Euro IV***  
Jeffrey A. Leet, Southwest Research Institute
- 8:20 – 8:40 a.m.      ***Urea SCR and DPF System for Diesel LDT/SUV Meeting Tier 2 Bin 5***  
Robert Hammerle, Ford Research & Advanced Engineering
- 8:40 – 9:00 a.m.      ***SCR Potential and Issues for HD Applications in the USA***  
Kuno Flathmann, Detroit Diesel Corporation
- 9:00 – 9:20 a.m.      ***A Fast Start-up On-Board Diesel Fuel Reformer for NO<sub>x</sub> Trap Regeneration and Desulfation***

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Rudy Smaling, ArvinMeritor Inc.

- 9:20 – 9:40 a.m.     ***Impact of SO<sub>2</sub> on Lean NO<sub>x</sub> Trap Catalysts***  
Sonia Hammache, University of New Mexico
- 9:40 – 10:00 a.m.     ***Use of a Diesel Fuel Processor for Rapid and Efficient  
Regeneration of Single Leg NO<sub>x</sub> Adsorber Systems***  
R. Dalla Betta, Catalytica Energy Systems, Inc.
- 10:00 – 10:10 a.m.     Break
- 10:10 – 10:30 a.m.     ***High Throughput Program for the Discovery of NO<sub>x</sub> Reduction  
Catalysts***  
Richard Blint, General Motors
- 10:30 – 10:50 a.m.     ***Economic Comparison of LNT versus Urea SCR for Light Duty  
Diesel Vehicles in U.S. Market***  
John Hoard, Ford Motor Company
- 10:50 – 11:10 a.m.     ***Development of a Durable Low-Temperature Urea-SCR Catalyst  
for CIDI Engines***  
Donovan A. Peña, Sandia National Laboratory
- 11:10 – 11:30 a.m.     ***Review of SCR technology for Diesel Emission Control:  
European experience and perspectives for 2010***  
Emmanuel Joubert, Aaqius & Aaqius
- 11:30 – 11:50 a.m.     ***Decomposition Phenomena of Urea in SCR Systems***  
John Storey and Scott Slunder, Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
(Invited)
- 11:50 – 12:10 p.m.     ***Diesel Aftertreatment Systems Development***  
J. Josh Driscoll, Caterpillar, Inc.
- 12:10 p.m.             Adjourn for lunch on the Bay Terrace  
***Sponsored by Delphi Corporation***

Session 12 – EMISSION CONTROL/PM REDUCTION

Chair: Mike Bogdanoff, SCAQMD

- 1:10 – 1:30 p.m.     ***Particle Sensor for Diesel Combustion Monitoring***  
David Kittelson, University of Minnesota
- 1:30 – 1:50 p.m.     ***Reliability and Design Strength Limit Calculations in DPF's***  
James Webb, Corning Incorporated

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- 1:50 – 2:10 p.m. ***A New CFD Model for Understanding and Managing Diesel Particulate Filter Regeneration***  
Z. Jason Hou, Donaldson Company, Inc.
- 2:10 – 2:30 p.m. ***Diesel Particulate Filter Technology for Low Temperature and Low NO<sub>x</sub>/PM Applications***  
Sougato Chatterjee, Johnson Matthey Catalysts
- 2:30 – 2:50 p.m. ***Advanced Ceramic Filter for Diesel Emission Control***  
Cheng G. Li, Dow Automotive
- 2:50 – 3:10 p.m. ***A New Active DPF System for Duty Cycle Vehicles: Durability and Improvements***  
Thierry Seguelong, Aaqius & Aaqius
- 3:10 – 3:20 p.m. Break
- 3:20 – 3:40 p.m. ***DPF Systems Comparison – Fuel Borne Catalyst or Catalyzed Particulate Filter for Diesel Passenger Cars***  
J. Michelin, Tenneco Automotive
- 3:40 – 4:00 p.m. ***Improvement and Simplification of DPF System Using a Ceria-based Fuel-borne Catalyst for Diesel Particulate Filter Regeneration in Serial Applications***  
Pierre Macaudiere, Rhodia Electronics & Catalysis
- 4:00 – 4:20 p.m. ***Retrofit Program on EURO 1 and EURO 2 Bus Fleet in La Rochelle using a Ceria Based Fuel Borne Catalyst for Diesel Particulate Filter Regeneration - Status after one Year Experience***  
Laurent Rocher, Rhodia
- 4:20 – 4:40 p.m. ***Diesel Particulate Filters Market Introduction in Europe: Review and Status***  
Thierry Seguelong, Aaqius & Aaqius
- 4:40 – 4:50 p.m. ***Soot Nanostructure: Definition, Quantification and Implications***  
Randy Vander Wal, NCMR c/o the NASA-Glenn Research Center
- 4:50 – 5:00 p.m. ***SCR Technology – Using SCR to Create Emission Credits***  
Daniel Sloan, Emission Reduction Specialists
- 5:00 – 5:10 p.m. ***Emission Control Systems and Components for Retrofit, and First-Fit Applications***  
Brad Edgar, Cleaire Advanced Emission Controls, LLC

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- 5:10 – 5:20 p.m. ***Catalyzed Particulate Filter: Development and Application for Diesel Engine Emission Control***  
Yinyan Huang, Süd-Chemie Prototech, Inc.
- 5:20 – 5:30 p.m. ***Measurements of PM Traps***  
Nigel Clark, West Virginia University
- 5:30 – 5:40 p.m. Q&A Session
- 5:40 – 5:45 p.m. Chair's Closing Remarks  
John Fairbanks, Department of Energy
- 5:45 p.m. Adjourn conference

## ***Thank you to our 2004 Corporate Sponsors!***

