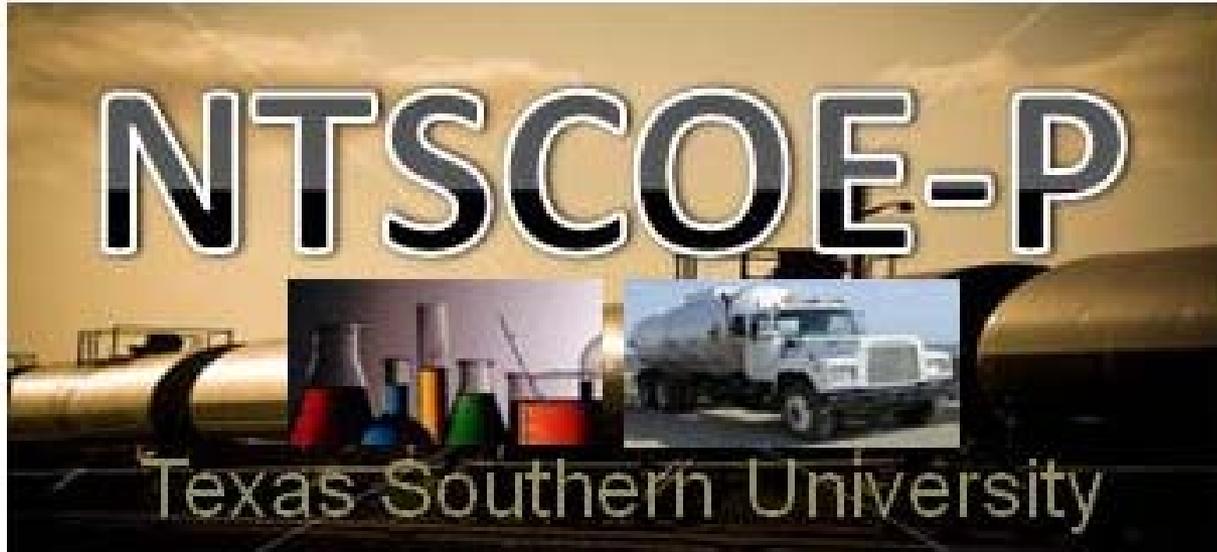
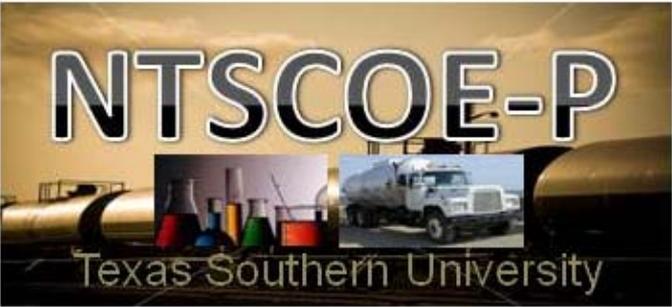


# Department of Homeland Security



March 18, 2009



**NTSCOE-P**

Texas Southern University

## **RESEARCH TEAM**

**Principal Investigator : Carol Abel Lewis, Ph.D.**

**Co – Principals:**

**Lei Yu, Ph.D.**

**Carroll G. Robinson, J.D.**

**Director:**

**Sharon Adams, M.S.**

**Members:**

**Robert Ford, Ph.D.**

**Carlos Handy, Ph.D.**

**Charles, Glass, Ed.D.**

**Graduate Student:**

**Latissha Clark**

# MISSION

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- ✘ To conduct research and education activities
- ✘ To develop and provide professional security training, including,
  - + training of transportation employees and
  - + transportation professionals



# KEY ACTIVITY

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## ✘ Work Shop

- + Held in November

## ✘ Participants

- + Federal Railroad Administration
- + Federal Highway Administration
- + City of Houston

- + Kellogg Brown & Root
- + Harris County Fire Marshall
- + Motor Carrier

# IMPACT AND RELEVANCE

- ✘ Develop research leading to improvements in transportation infrastructure resilience
- ✘ Improve abilities to detect threats to transportation infrastructure
- ✘ Develop long-term strategy for transportation security research
- ✘ Develop education and training baselines for transportation security geared towards transit employees and professionals



# **STAKE HOLDER CONCERNS**

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- (1) Extent of Vulnerability and Threat Leading to Pattern Analysis**
- (2) Public Education and Cultural Change in Understanding Dangerous Exposure as Opposed to Tolerable Levels of Exposure**
- (3) Attention to Commodity Flow Modeling**
- (4) Greater Information to Inform Risk Analysis and Priority Setting**

# STAKEHOLDERS CONCERNS CONTINUED

- (5) Greater Attention to Land Use and Petrochemical Transportation Linkages; Locating Production More Proximate to Manufacturing to Reduce Transport Miles
- (6) Strengthen Containers used for Transport (Embedding Sensors; Reducing their Potential for Penetration)
- (7) Improved Network Information and Data Sharing for Stakeholders, Shifting from Static to Real-Time Information
- (8) Strengthen Care and Custody Chain; Including Greater Security for Truckers at Rest Stops

# KEY ISSUES FROM THE WORKSHOP TRUCK AND RAIL

- ✘ Distinctions between the state-of-the-practice in petrochemical transport
- ✘ Impacts relative to regulations and variations that exist for trucking as compared to rail
- ✘ Underlying principal scenario for decision making relative to truck routing for hazardous transport



# KEY ISSUES CONTINUED

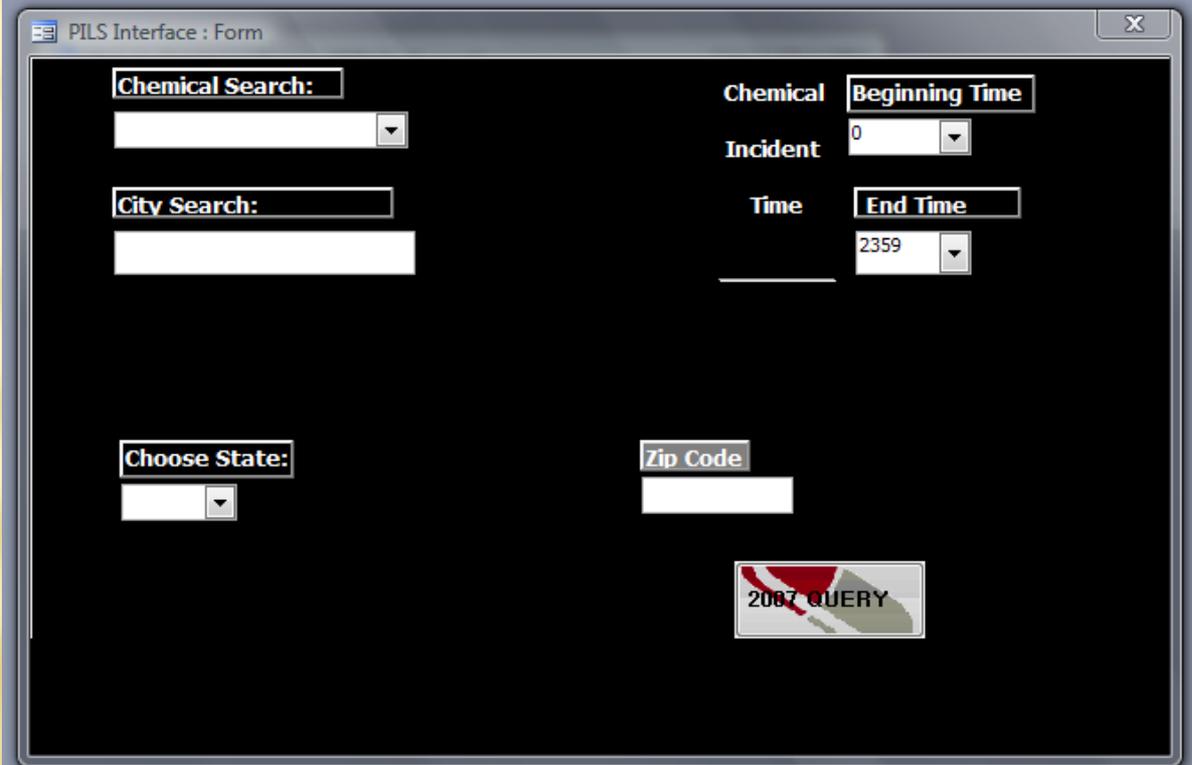
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- ✘ Vulnerabilities associated with the flow of petrochemical commodities
- ✘ Security measures on the primary routes used by truckers transporting petrochemicals
- ✘ Measures of effectiveness



# INITIAL PRODUCT UNDER DEVELOPMENT

## ✘ Petrochemical Incident Location System (PILS)



The screenshot displays a web-based form titled "PILS Interface : Form". The form is set against a black background and contains several search criteria:

- Chemical Search:** A dropdown menu.
- City Search:** A text input field.
- Choose State:** A dropdown menu.
- Zip Code:** A text input field.
- Chemical Incident Time:** A section with two dropdown menus: "Beginning Time" (set to 0) and "End Time" (set to 2359).

At the bottom right of the form, there is a button labeled "2007 QUERY" with a red and white icon.

# INTRODUCTION OF PILS

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- ✘ Program runs off database of the Office of Pipeline and Hazardous Material Safety
- ✘ It will analyze where petrochemical incidents are happening and determine patterns or concentrations
- ✘ In the data set, there could be over 20,000 incidents. The record of incidents has only been kept since 1993.
- ✘ While not an overly large dataset, a computer program would make the process more efficient
- ✘ Overlay programmed data with GIS and GUI

# FUTURE TASKS

- Continuing with evaluation of Truck and Rail
- Maintain a steady process improving PLS
- Hold Technology Symposium

